

Aged care packages in the community 2005–06

A statistical overview

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A statistical overview

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Abbreviations

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACAT	Aged Care Assessment Team
ACCMIS	Aged and Community Care Management Information System
AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
CACP	Community Aged Care Package
EACH	Extended Aged Care at Home
FDP	Financially disadvantaged person

Key findings

This report presents statistics on the provision and use of Community Aged Care Packages (CACPs), Extended Aged Care at Home (EACH) packages and Extended Aged Care at Home Dementia (EACH Dementia) packages for the period 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006. These packages are designed to provide a community care equivalent to residential aged care, in the care recipient's home.

Provision of packages

The number of operational aged care packages increased from 32,646 at 30 June 2005 to 38,564 at 30 June 2006. Almost 900 of the additional packages in this year were for frail older people with high care needs (EACH packages), and a further 600 were newly-introduced (March 2006) EACH Dementia packages for people who experience behaviours of concern and psychological symptoms associated with dementia.

The provision ratio for operational packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over increased from 17.2 at 30 June 2005 to 19.9 at 30 June 2006 relative to the planning target of 20 operational aged care packages. The provision ratio was lowest in Queensland at 18.9 and highest in the Northern Territory at 121.7. The higher level of provision in the Northern Territory is a consequence of a comparatively young population profile combined with a relatively large Indigenous population.

EACH and EACH Dementia are relatively new programs and there are still only a handful of packages for high care clients in remote areas and none in very remote areas.

Age profile of CACP recipients

The majority of the 31,803 CACP recipients at 30 June 2006 were aged 80 years and over (63%) an increase from 59% at 30 June 2000. However, the strongest growth was in those aged 90 years or older who accounted for 15% of package recipients in 2006 compared with 12% six years earlier.

Reflecting their poorer health status and consequent need for care services at younger ages, the age profile of Indigenous care recipients is considerably younger than that of non-Indigenous care recipients with 5% aged under 50 years and only 44% aged 70 years and over (compared with less than 1% and 90% respectively for other Australian care recipients). Six years ago, 7% of Indigenous care recipients were aged under 50 and 49% were aged 70 years and over.

Usage of CACPs

Indigenous Australians have a higher usage rate of CACPs across all age groups compared with non-Indigenous Australians. At 30 June 2006, the rate of Indigenous Australians receiving packages was 38.4 per 1,000 Indigenous persons aged 65–69 years, 48.3 per 1,000 aged 70–74 years, and 84.4 per 1,000 persons aged 75 years and over. The comparable figures for other Australians were 2.0, 4.1 and 19.1 per 1,000 respectively.

In the younger age groups, people born overseas have a lower usage rate of CACPs. However, for care recipients aged 75 years or older, use of both CACPs and EACH packages by people born overseas in countries where English is not the predominant language is higher than for those born in Australia or other English-speaking countries.

Carer support

For the first time, information is available about the carer support available to high care EACH and EACH Dementia package recipients; 90% of EACH recipients and 97% of EACH Dementia care recipients had a carer. Most carers lived with the care recipient.

Leaving care packages

Almost half (48%) of CACP recipients continued with their package for less than 12 months. The largest proportion of those leaving a CACP (48%) did so in order to enter a residential aged care facility. This proportion was much higher for EACH Dementia recipients (69%) although the numbers involved to date are still small. A larger proportion of EACH recipients no longer received assistance because they died or were admitted to hospital (43%) compared to CACP recipients (24%).

1 Introduction

Community care has been a growing element of aged care for two decades, as a response to the preference of most people who need support to live at home in the community rather than moving to some form of institutional care. Although residential aged care continues to play a vital role in meeting the needs of older Australians, community care is becoming increasingly central to aged care provision.

Most home and community-based services for older people are provided under the auspices of the Home and Community Care (HACC) program. This program is jointly funded by the Australian and state and territory governments. The Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing reports annually on the provision of services through HACC, which is available on the department's website at <www.health.gov.au>.

Three smaller community care programs are funded by the Australian government for older people who have been evaluated by an Aged Care Assessment Team (ACAT) and found to be eligible for residential aged care or its community care equivalents. These programs are:

- the Community Aged Care Packages (CACPs) program which provides support services for older people with complex needs living at home who would otherwise be eligible for admission to low-level residential care
- the Extended Aged Care at Home (EACH) program which aims to deliver care at home that is equivalent to high-level residential care
- the Extended Aged Care at Home Dementia (EACH Dementia) program which provides the equivalent of high-level residential care in the home to frail older people who experience behaviours of concern and psychological symptoms associated with dementia. EACH Dementia is a new program implemented from March 2006.

The distinction between low-level and high-level residential aged care is discussed in a companion volume released annually, entitled *Residential aged care in Australia 2005–06* (AIHW 2007).

This report is the eighth annual compilation of national administrative by-product data on CACPs prepared by the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW).

It is the second of these reports to include similar reporting for the Australian government-funded EACH program and the first to include reporting for the EACH Dementia program.

The change in the title of the series from *Community Aged Care Packages in Australia* to *Aged care packages in the community* reflects the expansion of this publication to include information on EACH and EACH Dementia packages.

The report contains a set of tables compiled from the Aged and Community Care Management Information System (ACCMIS), managed and regularly updated by the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing. The aim of this report is to highlight the characteristics of care recipients and patterns of service provision in both programs. The data reported provide a summary of:

- growth trends over time to 30 June 2006
- provision of packages at 30 June 2006
- the number of outlets providing these services throughout Australia
- sociodemographic characteristics of recipients

- service provision for 'special needs' groups
- carer support arrangements for EACH and EACH Dementia recipients
- the number of admissions and separations between 1 July 2005 and 30 June 2006 for each program and
- state and territory variations.

Restrictions on reporting

In the past, service-providing outlets have not been required to routinely report information such as the type of assistance received by care recipients, their levels of dependency and carer support. With the exception of information on carer support for EACH and EACH Dementia recipients, which is reported for the first time in this report, this information is still not available on a national basis. While the Australian Government has recently commenced collecting data on the total hours of service provided to CACP recipients, these data are not yet considered sufficiently reliable for publication.

Other relevant reports

In late 2002, a national census of CACP providers was conducted. The service outlets were given the option of running the census on any 7 consecutive days in a 4-week period during September–October 2002. The census collected data about the service outlets and about the care recipients, including demographic information, living and care arrangements, care needs and service provision. This material was published in the report *Community Aged Care Packages census 2002* (AIHW 2004a).

A census of EACH packages and recipients was conducted by the AIHW on behalf of the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing in May 2002. Data were collected over a 1-week period and the results were published in the report entitled *Extended Aged Care at Home census 2002* (AIHW 2004b).

For further background information on the CACP program as well as earlier data on the use and provision of CACPs, readers should refer to the report entitled *Community Aged Care Packages: how do they compare?* (Mathur et al. 1997) or previous editions of this publication (for example, AIHW 2006).

National publications such as the biennial *Australia's welfare 2005* (AIHW 2005) also report on selected aspects of the above programs.

Structure of the report

Section 2 of the report focuses on provision of packages in all three programs, and describes the characteristics of service providers. Section 3 outlines the characteristics of CACP recipients, and patterns of use in the CACP program. A profile of EACH recipients is provided in Section 4, which also outlines patterns of use in this program. EACH Dementia recipients are covered separately in Section 5 of the report. Appendix 1 compares statistics for the 3 programs, and includes time series for numbers of CACP recipients and service provision ratios of residential and community aged care programs.

2 Services and provision

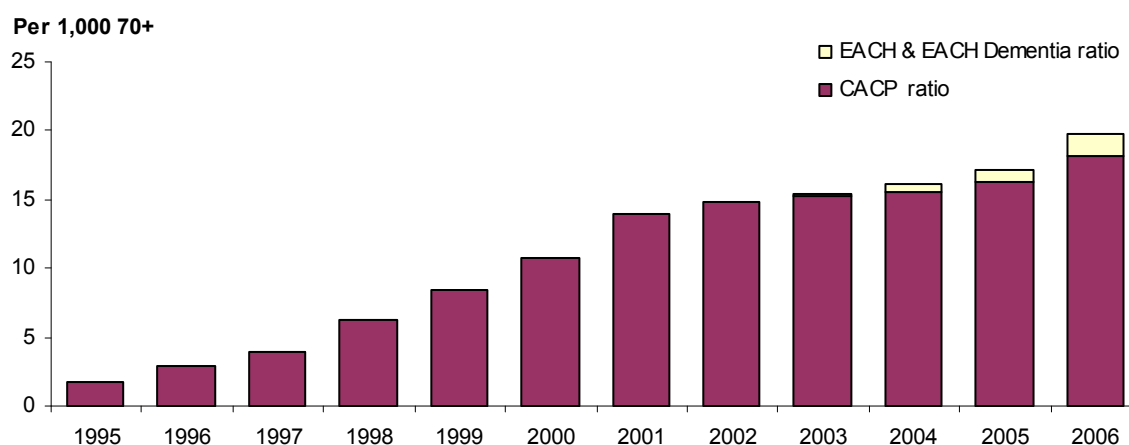
2.1 Packages

Community Aged Care Packages (CACPs) were initiated in 1992 as a Commonwealth-funded program to provide an alternative to low-level residential aged care for older people living in the community. From 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006, the number of operational packages increased by 4,410 to reach 35,383. Provision of CACPs per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over increased to 18.2 at 30 June 2005 compared with 16.3 the previous year (Figure 1, Tables 2.1 and 2.2).

The Extended Aged Care at Home (EACH) program began as a pilot in 2000 with 300 clients in 10 areas. In 2002, EACH was established as an ongoing program, complementing CACPs and designed to provide an alternative to high-level residential aged care. At 30 June 2006, there were 2,580 operational EACH packages, an increase of 907 EACH packages over the previous year (Table 2.1).

In 2005, the Australian Government made a commitment to provide 2,000 EACH Dementia packages over 4 years. The first of these EACH Dementia packages was introduced in 2006 with 601 operational EACH Dementia packages available by 30 June 2006 (Table 2.1). The combined provision of EACH and EACH Dementia packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was 1.6 (Figure 1 and Table 2.2).

In 2005–06, the Australian Government target for aged care provision was 108 operational places and packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 and over. Twenty of these places and packages were targeted to care provided in the community through CACPs and EACH packages. The combined operational provision ratio for CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages at 30 June 2006 was 19.9 per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over (Table 2.2).



Source: Table A3

Figure 1: Service provision ratios, aged care packages in the community, 1995–2006

These targets will increase to 25 operational community care packages for every 1,000 persons aged 70 years or over by 2010–11, following the February 2007 announcement by the Australian Government in *Securing the future of aged care for Australians*. Four in every 25 community care packages will be high care packages.

Of the 35,383 CACPs offered at 30 June 2006, 34,827 CACPs were offered by 1,011 mainstream services throughout Australia. While not all of the 94 Multi-purpose Services and 22 services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy provide CACPs, 308 packages were provided by Multi-purpose Services and 248 by services receiving flexible funding. Tables 2.1 to 2.3 in this section pertaining to provision numbers and provision ratios include CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy. All other CACP statistics in this report include data on packages provided by mainstream services only.

The distribution of CACPs among states and territories generally reflects the distribution of the Australian population. The majority of these packages were in New South Wales and Victoria (34% and 26%, respectively). Queensland had 17% of the packages, followed by South Australia and Western Australia (9%). The remaining packages were distributed across Tasmania (3%), the Northern Territory (2%) and the Australian Capital Territory (1%) (Table 2.3).

The pattern for the distribution of the 3,181 EACH and EACH Dementia packages offered by 157 services at 30 June 2006 was similar – New South Wales (31%), Victoria (28%), Queensland (17%), South Australia (9%), Western Australia (8%), the Australian Capital Territory (3%) and Tasmania and the Northern Territory (2%) (Table 2.3).

Major cities accounted for 64% of CACPs and 23% were in inner regional areas. The distribution of CACPs among outer regional areas, remote and very remote areas was 9%, 2% and 2%, respectively (Table 2.3). EACH and EACH Dementia packages were concentrated mainly in major cities (66%), inner regional (23%) and outer regional areas (10%). There were four EACH packages in remote Queensland at 30 June 2006, but no EACH packages in very remote areas in Australia, and no EACH Dementia packages in either remote or very remote areas (Table 2.3).

The combined provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was lowest in Queensland at 18.9 and highest in the Northern Territory at 121.7. The higher level of provision in the Northern Territory is a consequence of a comparatively young population profile combined with a relatively large Indigenous population. As a result of their poorer health status, Indigenous people require access to community care at younger ages, on average, than do other Australians. If the population figures include Indigenous people aged between 50 and 69 years as well as the general population aged 70 years and over, a different picture emerges. For the Northern Territory, the ratio reduces from 121.7 to 61.9, whereas the aggregate Australian ratio only reduces from 19.9 to 19.4 (Table 2.2).

The provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was highest in very remote regions (82.9) and remote regions (30.9). The provision ratio was lowest in outer regional areas (17.5), and in inner regional areas and major cities it was 19.5 and 19.8, respectively. (Table 2.2).

2.2 Service outlets

There were 1,011 CACP mainstream service outlets providing 34,827 packages throughout Australia at 30 June 2006. The majority of outlets (83%) were located in the four largest Australian states, namely New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and Western Australia. The Australian Capital Territory had the smallest share of outlets providing packages (less than 1%) (Table 2.4).

On average, there were 34 CACPs per outlet. However, the outlet size varied greatly across Australia, with 45% of outlets having between 1 and 20 packages, and 27% having between 21 and 40 packages. Of the 21 largest outlets, each responsible for more than 120 care packages, 6 were located in New South Wales, 9 were located in Victoria, 2 in each of Western Australia and South Australia, and 1 outlet was located in each of Queensland and the Australian Capital Territory (Table 2.5).

As expected, CACP outlets operating in remote and very remote areas were small in size, with 75% in remote areas and 100% of outlets in very remote areas having 20 packages or less. Significant numbers of larger outlets of more than 60 packages each were operating mainly in areas of high population density, such as major cities and inner regional areas of Australia. With the expansion of the CACP program, the proportion of outlets with 20 or less packages has decreased from 61% in 1999 to 45% in 2006 while the proportion of larger outlets (more than 100 packages) has increased from less than 1% in 1999 to 5% in 2006. Of the 20 outlets with more than 120 packages, all but one were located in major cities (Table 2.6).

The majority of CACP service outlets were operated either by the religious or charitable sector (56%) or were community-based outlets (22%). Of the remainder, 18% were run by state and local governments and 5% by the private (commercial) sector. The charitable and religious sectors operated the majority of outlets in most states (55–68%), with the exception of the Northern Territory (15%) and Tasmania (43%). In the Northern Territory, local government operated 44% of outlets, while in Tasmania, community-based organisations operated 36% (Table 2.7).

In contrast, the EACH program is in a relatively early phase of its growth and the EACH Dementia program is in its first year of operation. The total number of operational places for both is still small. There were 157 EACH service outlets providing 2,580 EACH packages, and 49 EACH Dementia service outlets providing 601 EACH Dementia packages. The state/territory distribution for these programs is similar to that for CACP service outlets. On average, there were 16 EACH packages per outlet. The majority of outlets offered between 1 and 20 packages. There were 23 services providing between 21 and 40 packages, and 10 services providing between 41 and 60 EACH packages (Table 2.5). Just over 55% of services were located in major cities and only 1 of the 105 services was in a remote area (Table 2.6). For EACH Dementia, there was an average of 12 packages per outlet. The majority of outlets (93%) were providing 10 or fewer packages, with only 3 outlets providing between 11 and 20 packages (Table 2.5).

Over three-quarters of EACH and EACH Dementia service outlets were operated by the religious or charitable sector (78%). Eleven per cent were community-based outlets, only 5% were run by state and local governments and the remaining 6% by the private (commercial) sector. Private sector organisations operated outlets in New South Wales (9%), South Australia (10%) and the Northern Territory (60%; or 3 of the 5 outlets in the Territory) (Table 2.7).

2.3 Occupancy

The overall occupancy rate for CACPs ranged from 86% in Queensland to 97% in the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania. Australia-wide, the occupancy rate was 94%. The occupancy rate was highest in major cities, inner regional and outer regional areas (94%). It was 90% in remote areas and 88% in very remote areas (Table 2.8). Calculation of average annual occupancy rates is not appropriate for EACH and EACH Dementia because of the size of the programs and because the EACH Dementia program is still in the early stages of being established.

Table 2.1: CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, by state/territory^(a), 30 June 1992 to 30 June 2006

CACPs	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
1992	68	25	10	12	120	0	0	0	235
1993	138	82	54	26	150	20	0	0	470
1994	291	313	253	81	224	43	20	2	1,227
1995	834	640	443	210	285	98	25	7	2,542
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000 ^(b)	6,337	4,517	3,163	1,571	1,636	584	308	193	18,309
2001 ^(b)	8,626	5,974	4,155	2,278	2,270	679	336	312	24,630
2002 ^(b)	9,267	6,571	4,338	2,251	2,460	728	362	448	26,425
2003 ^(b)	9,628	7,119	4,455	2,375	2,611	810	372	511	27,881
2004 ^(b)	9,955	7,438	4,626	2,442	2,725	856	391	615	29,048
2005 ^(b)	10,663	7,959	5,033	2,553	2,841	896	426	602	30,973
2006^(b)	11,935	9,116	5,978	3,094	3,184	973	466	637	35,383
EACH packages									
2002	66	0	0	75	0	0	30	0	171
2003	66	84	0	75	0	0	30	0	255
2004	249	249	134	75	77	25	30	21	860
2005	564	463	195	155	155	50	50	41	1,673
2006	816	720	424	205	230	55	70	60	2,580
EACH Dementia packages									
2006	174	166	115	48	58	15	15	10	601
Combined									
1992	68	25	10	12	120	0	0	0	235
1993	138	82	54	26	150	20	0	0	470
1994	291	313	253	81	224	43	20	2	1,227
1995	834	640	443	210	285	98	25	7	2,542
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000 ^(b)	6,337	4,517	3,163	1,571	1,636	584	308	193	18,309
2001 ^(b)	8,626	5,974	4,155	2,278	2,270	679	336	312	24,630
2002 ^(b)	9,333	6,571	4,338	2,326	2,460	728	392	448	26,596
2003 ^(b)	9,694	7,203	4,455	2,450	2,611	810	402	511	28,136
2004 ^(b)	10,204	7,687	4,760	2,517	2,802	881	421	636	29,908
2005 ^(b)	11,227	8,422	5,228	2,708	2,996	946	476	643	32,646
2006^(b)	12,925	10,002	6,517	3,347	3,472	1,043	551	707	38,564

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service.

(b) CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy are included.

Table 2.2: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over by state/territory and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Total (70+)	Total (70+ and Indigenous population aged 50–69 years)
CACPs				Ratio			
NSW	17.4	20.2	12.2	15.3	36.5	17.6	17.2
Vic	20.2	14.5	11.6	16.0	..	18.3	18.2
Qld	15.9	16.3	20.0	35.0	54.6	17.4	16.8
WA	17.8	14.9	20.1	37.5	28.2	18.2	17.9
SA	17.8	24.4	14.1	16.1	64.5	18.3	17.7
Tas	..	21.1	14.7	27.6	52.6	19.3	18.6
ACT	21.1	0.0	..	..	..	21.1	20.8
NT	..	..	53.4	93.7	297.4	109.7	55.7
<i>Australia</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>30.7</i>	<i>82.9</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>17.8</i>
EACH and EACH Dementia packages							
NSW	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Vic	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.0	..	1.8	1.8
Qld	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.5
WA	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
SA	1.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6
Tas	..	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
ACT	3.9	0.0	..	..	..	3.8	3.8
NT	..	..	20.8	0.0	0.0	12.1	6.1
<i>Australia</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>
Combined							
NSW	18.9	21.8	13.6	15.3	36.5	19.1	18.7
Vic	22.1	15.9	13.1	16.0	..	20.1	19.9
Qld	17.4	18.2	21.5	35.7	54.6	18.9	18.3
WA	19.6	15.9	20.4	37.5	28.2	19.7	19.4
SA	19.5	26.6	15.6	16.1	64.5	20.0	19.3
Tas	..	23.1	15.0	27.6	52.6	20.7	19.9
ACT	25.0	0.0	..	..	..	24.9	24.6
NT	..	..	74.1	93.7	297.4	121.7	61.9
Australia	19.8	19.5	17.5	30.9	82.9	19.9	19.4

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

.. Not applicable.

Notes

1. These figures include CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and places and packages funded under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.
2. An estimate of the 2006 Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) population figures were derived at the AIHW from the 2005 ASGC population figures and the ABS estimated resident population figures for each state/territory at 30 June 2006, released in December 2006 (ABS 2001 and ABS 2006). The Indigenous population aged 50–69 years uses ABS projections (ABS 2004).

Table 2.3: CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, state/territory by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACPs						
	Number					
NSW	7,936	3,205	721	53	20	11,935
Vic	7,050	1,666	386	14	..	9,116
Qld	2,846	1,701	1,042	204	185	5,978
WA	2,181	371	320	173	49	3,094
SA	2,251	513	288	77	55	3,184
Tas	..	691	243	24	15	973
ACT	466	0	..	..	..	466
NT	..	..	180	123	334	637
<i>Australia</i>	<i>22,730</i>	<i>8,147</i>	<i>3,180</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>35,383</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages						
NSW	652	250	88	0	0	990
Vic	677	159	50	0	..	886
Qld	260	196	79	4	0	539
WA	223	25	5	0	0	253
SA	211	47	30	0	0	288
Tas	..	65	5	0	0	70
ACT	85	0	..	..	..	85
NT	..	..	70	0	0	70
<i>Australia</i>	<i>2,108</i>	<i>742</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3,181</i>
Combined						
NSW	8,588	3,455	809	53	20	12,925
Vic	7,727	1,825	436	14	..	10,002
Qld	3,106	1,897	1,121	208	185	6,517
WA	2,404	396	325	173	49	3,347
SA	2,462	560	318	77	55	3,472
Tas	..	756	248	24	15	1,043
ACT	551	0	..	..	..	551
NT	..	..	250	123	334	707
Australia	24,838	8,889	3,507	672	658	38,564

(continued)

Table 2.3 (continued): CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, state/territory by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACPs						
Per cent (column)						
NSW	34.9	39.3	22.7	7.9	3.0	33.7
Vic	31.0	20.4	12.1	2.1	..	25.8
Qld	12.5	20.9	32.8	30.5	28.1	16.9
WA	9.6	4.6	10.1	25.9	7.4	8.7
SA	9.9	6.3	9.1	11.5	8.4	9.0
Tas	..	8.5	7.6	3.6	2.3	2.7
ACT	2.1	0.0	..	..	..	1.3
NT	..	..	5.7	18.4	50.8	1.8
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages						
NSW	30.9	33.7	26.9	0.0	0.0	31.1
Vic	32.1	21.4	15.3	0.0	..	27.9
Qld	12.3	26.4	24.2	100.0	0.0	16.9
WA	10.6	3.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	8.0
SA	10.0	6.3	9.2	0.0	0.0	9.1
Tas	..	8.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
ACT	4.0	0.0	..	..	..	2.7
NT	..	..	21.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Combined						
NSW	34.6	38.9	23.1	7.9	3.0	33.5
Vic	31.1	20.5	12.4	2.1	..	25.9
Qld	12.5	21.3	32.0	31.0	28.1	16.9
WA	9.7	4.5	9.3	25.7	7.4	8.7
SA	9.9	6.3	9.1	11.5	8.4	9.0
Tas	..	8.5	7.1	3.6	2.3	2.7
ACT	2.2	0.0	..	..	..	1.4
NT	..	..	7.1	18.3	50.8	1.8
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table 2.3 (continued): CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, state/territory by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACPs						
	Per cent (row)					
NSW	66.5	26.9	6.0	0.4	0.2	100.0
Vic	77.3	18.3	4.2	0.2	..	100.0
Qld	47.6	28.5	17.4	3.4	3.1	100.0
WA	70.5	12.0	10.3	5.6	1.6	100.0
SA	70.7	16.1	9.0	2.4	1.7	100.0
Tas	..	71.0	25.0	2.5	1.5	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	28.3	19.3	52.4	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>23.0</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages						
NSW	65.9	25.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
Vic	76.4	17.9	5.6	0.0	..	100.0
Qld	48.2	36.4	14.7	0.7	0.0	100.0
WA	88.1	9.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
SA	73.3	16.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tas	..	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>66.3</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Combined						
NSW	66.4	26.7	6.3	0.4	0.2	100.0
Vic	77.3	18.2	4.4	0.1	..	100.0
Qld	47.7	29.1	17.2	3.2	2.8	100.0
WA	71.8	11.8	9.7	5.2	1.5	100.0
SA	70.9	16.1	9.2	2.2	1.6	100.0
Tas	..	72.5	23.8	2.3	1.4	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	35.4	17.4	47.2	100.0
Australia	64.4	23.0	9.1	1.7	1.7	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

.. Not applicable.

Note: These figures include CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and places and packages funded under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.

**Table 2.4: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, state/territory by remoteness^(a),
30 June 2006**

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACP						
	Number					
NSW	161	93	35	2	1	292
Vic	153	55	12	2	..	222
Qld	82	68	59	13	17	239
WA	47	12	14	10	5	88
SA	45	11	7	2	1	66
Tas	..	30	12	1	1	44
ACT	8	0	..	..	..	8
NT	..	..	8	10	34	52
<i>Australia</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>1,011</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia						
NSW	37	21	8	0	0	66
Vic	29	7	3	0	..	39
Qld	19	17	7	1	0	44
WA	7	2	1	0	0	10
SA	21	5	5	0	0	31
Tas	..	4	1	0	0	5
ACT	6	0	..	..	..	6
NT	..	..	5	0	0	5
<i>Australia</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>206</i>
Per cent (column)						
CACP						
NSW	32.5	34.6	23.8	5.0	1.7	28.9
Vic	30.8	20.4	8.2	5.0	..	22.0
Qld	16.5	25.3	40.1	32.5	28.8	23.6
WA	9.5	4.5	9.5	25.0	8.5	8.7
SA	9.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	1.7	6.5
Tas	..	11.2	8.2	2.5	1.7	4.4
ACT	1.6	0.0	..	..	..	0.8
NT	..	..	5.4	25.0	57.6	5.1
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia						
NSW	31.1	37.5	26.7	0.0	0.0	32.0
Vic	24.4	12.5	10.0	0.0	..	18.9
Qld	16.0	30.4	23.3	100.0	0.0	21.4
WA	5.9	3.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	4.9
SA	17.6	8.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	15.0
Tas	..	7.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.4
ACT	5.0	0.0	..	..	..	2.9
NT	..	..	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.4
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Per cent (rows)						
CACP						
NSW	55.1	31.8	12.0	0.7	0.3	100.0
Vic	68.9	24.8	5.4	0.9	..	100.0
Qld	34.3	28.5	24.7	5.4	7.1	100.0
WA	53.4	13.6	15.9	11.4	5.7	100.0
SA	68.2	16.7	10.6	3.0	1.5	100.0
Tas	..	68.2	27.3	2.3	2.3	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	15.4	19.2	65.4	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia						
NSW	56.1	31.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Vic	74.4	17.9	7.7	0.0	..	100.0
Qld	43.2	38.6	15.9	2.3	0.0	100.0
WA	70.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
SA	67.7	16.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tas	..	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>57.8</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.
.. Not applicable.

Table 2.5: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, size by state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Number of packages	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number of services									
CACPs									
1–20	99	80	148	32	19	24	3	47	452
21–40	89	68	44	31	19	18	1	4	274
41–60	45	27	29	9	9	1	1	0	121
61–80	25	21	14	10	12	1	1	1	85
81–100	18	7	3	4	2	0	0	0	34
101–120	10	10	0	0	3	0	1	0	24
121+	6	9	1	2	2	0	1	0	21
<i>Total</i>	292	222	239	88	66	44	8	52	1,011
EACH packages									
1–20	41	15	34	4	22	1	3	4	124
21–40	8	10	2	0	1	2	0	0	23
41–60	1	5	0	3	0	0	1	0	10
<i>Total</i>	50	30	36	7	23	3	4	4	157
EACH Dementia packages									
1–20	16	7	8	2	8	2	2	1	46
21–40	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
<i>Total</i>	16	9	8	3	8	2	2	1	49
EACH & EACH Dementia packages									
1–20	57	22	42	6	30	3	5	5	170
21–40	8	12	2	1	1	2	0	0	26
41–60	1	5	0	3	0	0	1	0	10
<i>Total</i>	66	39	44	10	31	5	6	5	206
Per cent									
CACPs									
1–20	33.9	36.0	61.9	36.4	28.8	54.5	37.5	90.4	44.7
21–40	30.5	30.6	18.4	35.2	28.8	40.9	12.5	7.7	27.1
41–60	15.4	12.2	12.1	10.2	13.6	2.3	12.5	0.0	12.0
61–80	8.6	9.5	5.9	11.4	18.2	2.3	12.5	1.9	8.4
81–100	6.2	3.2	1.3	4.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
101–120	3.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	2.4
121+	2.1	4.1	0.4	2.3	3.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	2.1
<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EACH and EACH Dementia packages									
1–20	86.4	56.4	95.5	60.0	96.8	60.0	83.3	100.0	82.5
21–40	12.1	30.8	4.5	10.0	3.2	40.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
41–60	1.5	12.8	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	4.9
<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service.

Note: Some services may provide more than one type of care.

Table 2.6: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, size by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Number of packages	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Total
Number of services (CACP)						
CACPs						
1–20	137	129	97	30	59	452
21–40	157	77	32	8	0	274
41–60	76	32	11	2	0	121
61–80	61	18	6	0	0	85
81–100	27	7	0	0	0	34
101–120	18	5	1	0	0	24
121+	20	1	0	0	0	21
<i>Total</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>1011</i>
EACH						
1–20	62	40	21	1	0	124
21–40	15	6	2	0	0	23
41–60	10	0	0	0	0	10
<i>Total</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>157</i>
EACH Dementia						
1–20	29	10	7	0	0	46
21–40	3	0	0	0	0	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>49</i>
EACH and EACH Dementia packages						
1–20	91	50	28	1	0	170
21–40	18	6	2	0	0	26
41–60	10	0	0	0	0	10
<i>Total</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>206</i>
Per cent						
CACPs						
1–20	27.6	48.0	66.0	75.0	100.0	44.7
21–40	31.7	28.6	21.8	20.0	0.0	27.1
41–60	15.3	11.9	7.5	5.0	0.0	12.0
61–80	12.3	6.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	8.4
81–100	5.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
101–120	3.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.4
121+	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH and EACH Dementia packages						
1–20	76.5	89.3	93.3	100.0	0.0	82.5
21–40	15.1	10.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	12.6
41–60	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

Note: Some services may provide more than one type of care.

Table 2.7: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, organisation type by state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Organisation type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
CACPs									
Charitable	69	56	29	44	20	9	4	3	234
Community-based	69	43	53	6	10	16	2	18	217
Local government	19	23	24	11	2	1	0	23	103
Private	14	4	13	5	7	3	1	3	50
Religious	103	65	109	16	19	10	1	5	328
State government	18	31	11	6	8	5	0	0	79
<i>Total services</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>1,011</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages									
Charitable	30	4	14	6	18	2	5	1	80
Community-based	10	4	3	0	5	0	1	0	23
Local government	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Private	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	12
Religious	18	24	27	3	5	3	0	1	81
State government	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
<i>Total services</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>206</i>
Per cent									
CACPs									
Charitable	23.6	25.2	12.1	50.0	30.3	20.5	50.0	5.8	23.1
Community-based	23.6	19.4	22.2	6.8	15.2	36.4	25.0	34.6	21.5
Local government	6.5	10.4	10.0	12.5	3.0	2.3	0.0	44.2	10.2
Private	4.8	1.8	5.4	5.7	10.6	6.8	12.5	5.8	4.9
Religious	35.3	29.3	45.6	18.2	28.8	22.7	12.5	9.6	32.4
State government	6.2	14.0	4.6	6.8	12.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	7.8
<i>Total services</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages									
Charitable	45.5	10.3	31.8	60.0	58.1	40.0	83.3	20.0	38.8
Community-based	15.2	10.3	6.8	0.0	16.1	0.0	16.7	0.0	11.2
Local government	3.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Private	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	5.8
Religious	27.3	61.5	61.4	30.0	16.1	60.0	0.0	20.0	39.3
State government	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
<i>Total services</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

Table 2.8: Average occupancy rate^(a) for CACPs, by state/territory and remoteness^(b), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Per cent						
NSW	94.8	95.4	94.5	91.7	100.0	94.9
Vic	96.1	97.0	94.9	63.2	..	96.1
Qld	84.6	87.0	91.0	70.1	70.7	85.6
WA	90.6	94.7	93.5	99.8	92.9	91.9
SA	95.9	97.6	94.0	99.8	87.2	96.0
Tas	..	95.8	98.8	100.0	100.0	96.7
ACT	96.9	0.0	..	..	..	96.9
NT	..	..	96.0	94.3	96.7	96.0
Australia	93.7	94.2	93.7	89.1	87.5	93.6

(a) The average rate=
(The sum of days packages were filled during the period/The sum of available places in the period)*100, for each cell, where / represents division and * represents multiplication.

(b) Refers to the location of the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification remoteness structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

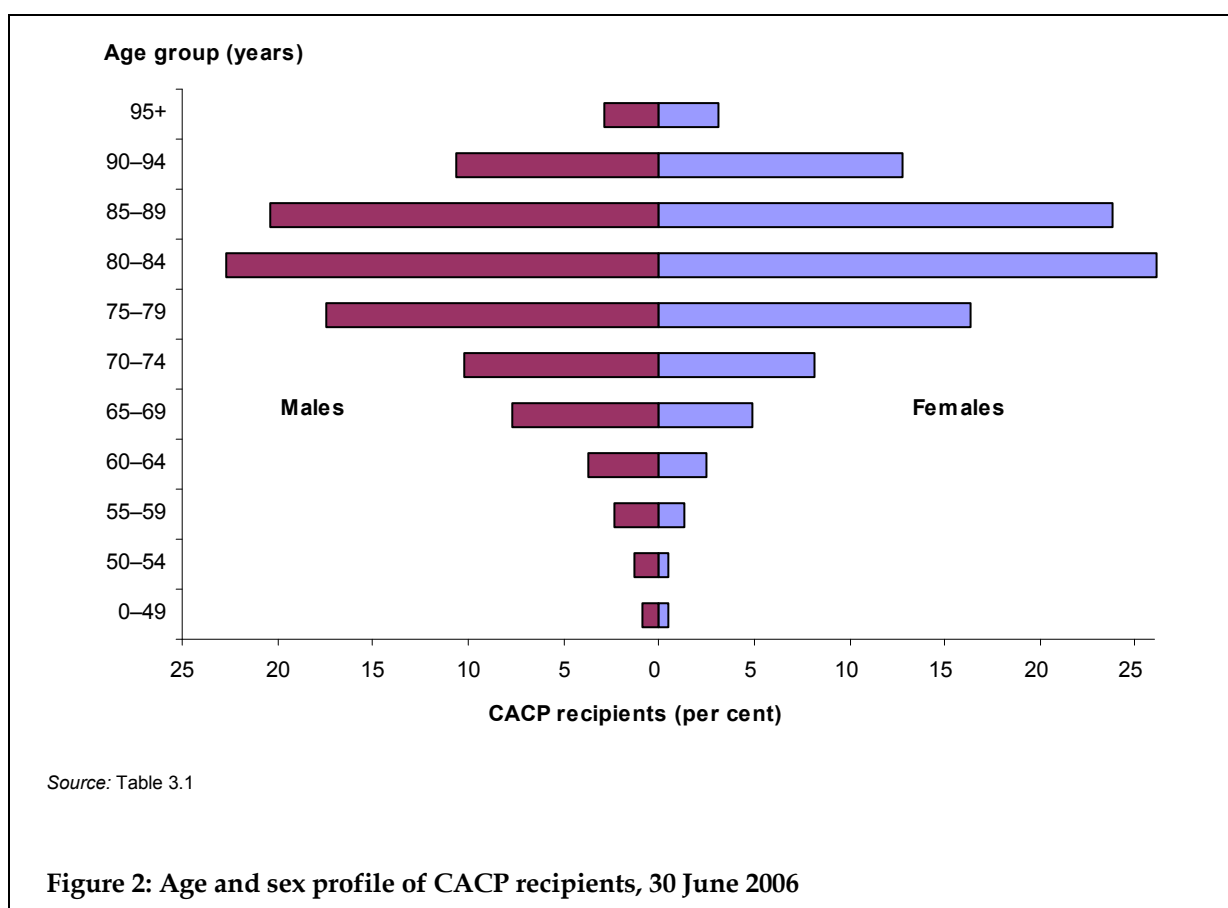
.. Not applicable

Note: Occupancy rates should be viewed in conjunction with the number of places available (see Table 2.3). Low occupancy rates can translate to small numbers of vacant places in areas where the number of places is small. For example, a 63% occupancy rate in remote Victoria represents an average of 5 vacant places throughout the year in this region. For this reason, occupancy rates have not been calculated for EACH and EACH Dementia places.

3 CACP recipients

3.1 Age and sex distribution

The majority of the 31,803 CACP recipients at 30 June 2006 were aged 80 years and over (63%) compared with 59% at 30 June 2000. Those aged 90 years and over accounted for 15% of package recipients (Table 3.1). Female recipients predominated in absolute numbers, with 22,662 female recipients and 9,141 male recipients (Table 3.1). Female recipients at 30 June 2006 accounted for 59% of recipients aged under 50 years and 74% of recipients aged 85 years and over. Female recipients tended to be older than their male counterparts (Figure 2). Of total clients, 59% were women aged 75 years or over.



When compared with care recipients in the other states and the Australian Capital Territory, recipients in the Northern Territory had the youngest age profile, with only 60% over the age of 70 years (Table 3.1). The 'oldest' profile was found in Tasmania where care recipients aged 70 years and over made up 93% compared with the national average of 89%.

Over the last 6 years, the proportion of care recipients aged 70 to 79 has decreased from 29% to 25% while the proportion 80 years or older has increased from 59% to 63% of care recipients. However, in the individual age groups, the strongest growth was in those aged

90 years or older from 12% to 15%, and the largest decrease in the 70 to 74 year age group (from 11% to 9%). The 80 to 84 year age group was the largest 5 year age group in each year of this period with nearly 8,000 care recipients (25% in 2006) (Appendix Table A1).

3.2 Younger care recipients (aged under 65 years)

The CACP program targets older people in the community who have complex care needs. Younger people with disabilities can receive packages only if their care needs fit the criteria of the program and if there are no other appropriate services operating in their area (DoHA 2004). Consequently, it is not common for younger people with disabilities to access the program—just under 6% of care recipients were aged under 65 years, and under 1% of care recipients were under the age of 50 years (Table 3.1). A higher proportion of male recipients were under the age of 65 years (8%) compared with females (5%), although in absolute numbers, females outnumbered male clients among younger clients (1,087 females compared with 744 males) (Figure 2 and Table 3.1). Of younger care recipients, 24%¹ identified as Indigenous Australians, a group who often need to access aged care services at younger ages than the rest of the population (see Table 3.10).

3.3 Birthplace and preferred language

Birthplace and preferred language were recorded for almost all CACP recipients. Of those recipients who reported their birthplace, about 3 in 10 were born overseas (31%). Clients born in the United Kingdom and Ireland accounted for 9% of care recipients. Approximately 3% were born in North/West Europe, while 11% were born in South/East Europe. People born in Asia accounted for 4% of care recipients (Table 3.4).

The composition of care recipients by country of birth also varied among states and territories (Table 3.4). Excluding recipients who did not respond to this item, in Western Australia, people born overseas made up 41% of care recipients and in the Australian Capital Territory this proportion was 39%, whereas only 13% and 26% of recipients from the Northern Territory and Tasmania, respectively, were overseas-born. In most states and territories, the majority of overseas-born care recipients were from either South/East European countries or the United Kingdom and Ireland. In Tasmania, most overseas-born care recipients were from North/West Europe and the United Kingdom. The proportion of care recipients from North/West Europe has increased from 4.7% at 30 June 2004 to 6.0% at 30 June 2006, while the proportion of care recipients from South/East Europe has decreased from 6.7% to 5.5% over the same period.

Nationally, 84% of all responding care recipients indicated that English was their preferred language, and 12% preferred another European language. Australian Indigenous languages accounted for just over 1% of preferred languages of all respondents (Table 3.5).

1. Note that for 2004–05, 23% of younger care recipients identified as Indigenous Australians, not 37% as published.

3.4 Usual residence status

Of the 30,591 care recipients who reported their usual residence status at the time of application for a CACP, the majority were home owners or purchasers (64%). Care recipients who lived in public rental housing made up 13% and those who lived in a private rental property or were boarding or lodging accounted for 7% (Table 3.6).

The Northern Territory stood out from the other states and territories, with 43% of all responding care recipients indicating public rental housing as their usual residence compared with the next highest which was the Australian Capital Territory at 19%. Care should be taken when interpreting these figures, however, given the small number of care recipients in both territories.

3.5 Living arrangements

The question that care recipients were asked in relation to their living arrangements at the time of application for a package was: 'With whom do you normally live?' Of those for whom a response was recorded, a large proportion of care recipients reported normally living alone (54%) or with family 41% (Table 3.7).

3.6 'Special needs' groups

There are particular groups of older Australians who are more likely to be disadvantaged in accessing aged care services compared with older Australians in general. These groups are defined by the *Aged Care Act 1997* as 'special needs' groups, which include those who live in rural or remote areas, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples, people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, people with personal financial hardship, and veterans. One of the government's objectives is for aged care services to specifically target the needs of these groups of people in order for them to have equitable access to the program.

Indigenous care recipients

In total, there were 1,204 care recipients who were identified as Indigenous Australians at 30 June 2006, making up 3.8% of identified recipients. There were 134 (0.4%) care recipients whose Indigenous status was unknown or not stated.

In the Northern Territory, 65% of care recipients recorded that they were Indigenous. Western Australia had the next highest proportion at 6%. The proportions reported in other jurisdictions ranged from 1.2% in Victoria to 4.1% in the Australian Capital Territory (Table 3.8).

As shown in Table 3.9, remote and very remote areas of Australia were home to a high proportion (42%) of the Indigenous care recipients at 30 June 2006. A further 22% lived in outer regional areas. The remaining Indigenous care recipients lived in major cities (15%) and inner regional areas (22%).

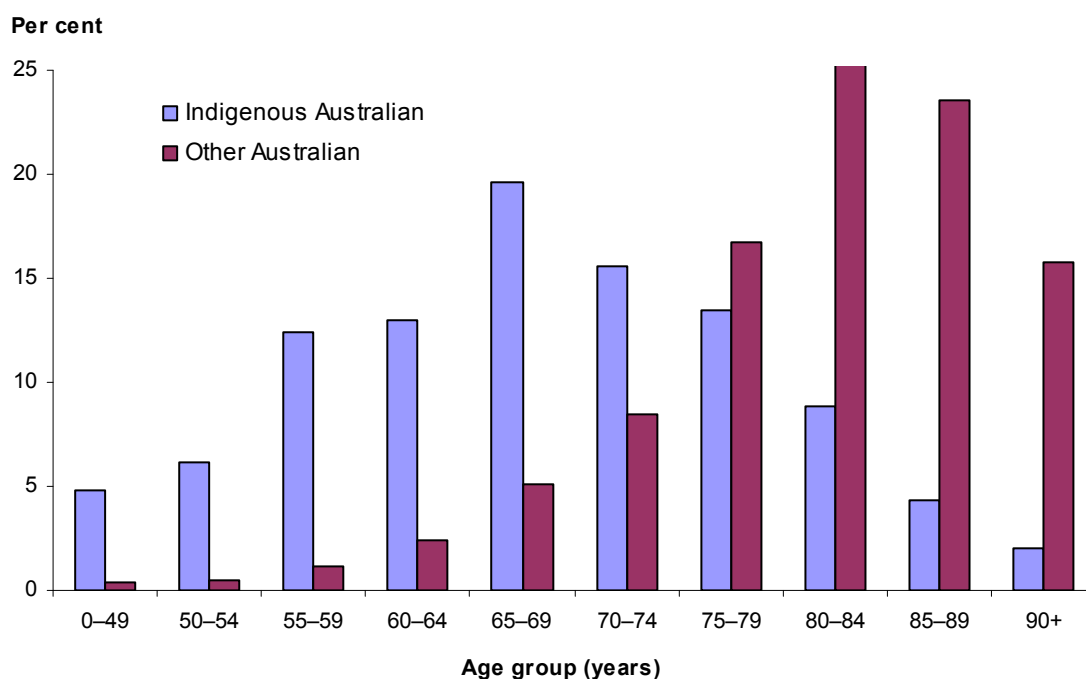
There were 248 packages provided to Indigenous care recipients by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy. No further data are available on the characteristics of care recipients receiving packages under

the strategy. It is probable that a significant proportion of the 308 packages available from Multi-purpose Services were also used by Indigenous clients. However, further detail is not available for this report.

The age profile of this subgroup of care recipients is considerably younger than that of the general population of care recipients (Figure 3), with 5% aged under 50 years, 51% aged between 50 and 69 years, and 44% aged 70 years and over (compared with less than 1%, 9% and 90%, respectively, for other Australian care recipients) (Table 3.10).

Using the ABS Indigenous population projections (ABS 2004), the ratio of Indigenous people receiving CACPs, including those receiving packages under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy, was 25.1 per 1,000 Indigenous persons aged 50 years and over at 30 June 2006.

Age-specific usage rates are an important element in understanding service use by Indigenous recipients. Table 3.11 shows usage rates for Indigenous care recipients by age and sex. At 30 June 2006, the rate of Indigenous Australians receiving packages was 38.4 per 1,000 Indigenous persons aged 65–69 years, 48.3 per 1,000 aged 70–74 years, and 84.4 per 1,000 persons aged 75 years and over. The comparable figures for other Australians were 2.0, 4.1 and 19.1 per 1,000, respectively.



Source: Table 3.10.

Figure 3: Age profile of Indigenous and other Australian CACP recipients, 30 June 2006

Care recipients from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds

For the purposes of this report, people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds are defined as those who were born in countries other than Australia, Ireland, the United Kingdom, New Zealand, the United States of America, Canada and South Africa. Overall, there were 6,993 care recipients from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds receiving packages at 30 June 2006, accounting for 22% of care recipients (Table 3.12).

Based on AIHW projections of ABS estimated resident population by country of birth, the number of Australian-born people receiving permanent care at 30 June 2006 was estimated to be 12.6 per 1,000 persons aged 75–84 years and 33.8 per 1,000 aged 85 years and over. The corresponding rates for English-speaking people who were born overseas were 11.7 and 35.8, respectively, whereas the corresponding rates for overseas-born people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds were 18.8 and 45.8 per 1,000 persons (Table 3.13).

Care recipients in financial hardship

For the purposes of the CACP program, a person with financial hardship is defined as someone 'who did not own a home in the 2 years before the reference time; and at the reference time was in receipt of the maximum basic rate of pension or benefit' (DoHA 2004). The program requires service providers to allocate a proportion of packages to people in financial hardship. The specified proportion of allocations varies from region to region depending mainly on the existing service provision levels in the region where the outlet is located. Outlets providing housing-linked packages are specifically obliged to reserve all their packages for care recipients in financial hardship. Housing-linked packages have the same eligibility criteria as general care packages. They are aimed at people with financial hardship living in designated rental housing developments. These could range from congregate settings with high concentrations of aged people (such as boarding houses) to detached public housing spread across a particular suburb.

At 30 June 2006, 1,011 outlets were providing CACPs throughout Australia. Almost all (98%) were required to allocate at least 10% of their total packages to care recipients in financial hardship, with the majority (79%) having a target set between 11% and 30% (Table 3.14). There were 78 outlets with a requirement to provide more than 90% of their care packages to care recipients in financial hardship. The Northern Territory was the most exceptional case with 15% of the outlets having a target of more than 90% and 31% with a target of more than 80%. This reflects the higher proportion of people identified as being in financial hardship in the Northern Territory. Victoria had a high proportion of outlets with a target in excess of 90% (14%), but had no outlets with a target between 81% and 90%. Of outlets in New South Wales, 9% had a target of more than 80%. In addition, outlets in remote and very remote regions were more likely than others to have targets of 80% or more for recipients in financial hardship (Table 3.15).

Overall, 9,161 (26%) packages were allocated for financial hardship (Table 3.17), with the Northern Territory also having the highest proportion of such packages (68%) which was at least twice the proportion for any other state or territory.

The proportion of care recipients identified as being in financial hardship for each state and territory is presented in Table 3.16, and for each remoteness category in Table 3.18. These

figures should be treated with great caution as financial hardship status was not reported for 28% of mainstream care recipients, with non-response rates varying considerably across jurisdictions. Of those for whom financial hardship status was reported, 35% were in financial hardship and 65% were not. The high levels of missing data for this characteristic preclude further analysis of access by people in financial hardship.

The Community Aged Care Packages Census 2002 (AIHW 2004a) provides analysis of such access in this area where the level of missing data is much lower.

Care recipients in outer regional and remote areas

As shown in Table 3.2, there were 3,733 CACP recipients who lived in outer regional, remote and very remote areas of Australia. This number accounted for 12% of all care recipients at 30 June 2006 (9% in outer regional areas and 3% in remote and very remote areas) (Table 3.3). The age profile for care recipients in these regions is younger than for care recipients in major cities and inner regional areas, with 22% of care recipients in outer regional, remote and very remote areas under the age of 70 years (compared with 9% and 13% of care recipients aged less than 70 years in major cities and inner regional areas, respectively). This difference in the age profile is more marked when care recipients in very remote areas are viewed separately, among whom care recipients under the age of 70 years accounted for approximately 44% of recipients. This age profile of care recipients in remote and very remote areas is likely to be influenced by the younger age profile of Indigenous care recipients, who made up 35% of care recipients in remote areas and 72% of recipients in very remote areas (Table 3.9).

3.7 Admissions and separations

There were 16,861 admissions to a CACP between 1 July 2005 and 30 June 2006. During the same period there were 13,957 separations from packages (Tables 3.19 and 3.20).

The majority of admissions (82%) were for people aged 75 years or over, and more than two-thirds of admissions were for females, with 31% of admissions being for males.

Among those who stopped receiving assistance from a CACP provider between 1 July 2005 and 30 June 2006, the main reasons reported were that care recipients either left to go to a residential aged care service (48%) or died (18%). A small proportion of care recipients left to be admitted to a hospital (5%) or to move to another CACP service provider (6%) (Table 3.20).

This pattern of completed care episodes is consistent across most states and territories. However, the Northern Territory is an exception, with a lower proportion moving to a residential aged care service (27% of separations compared with 48% nationally) and a higher proportion of deaths (34% compared with 18% nationally). The Northern Territory also had a higher percentage moving to another CACP provider. Care must be taken in interpreting results for the Northern Territory, however, given the small number of separations involved (149).

The proportion of men who left to go to a residential aged care service was somewhat lower (44% of separations involving men) than that for women (51%). Conversely, there were a higher proportion of deaths among men (24%) than among women (16%).

For separations from 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006, 17% received care for less than 3 months from a service provider before leaving, 32% for 3 months to a year, 21% between 1 and 2 years, and 20% between 2 and 4 years (Table 3.21). The number of care recipients who received care for more than 4 years from the same service outlet accounted for 11%, compared with 9% in the previous year, and 7% in 2003–04. In 2005–06, the maximum length of care from a service provider before leaving was just over 11 years (ranging from 8.5 years in the Australian Capital Territory to 11.4 years in Queensland (AIHW, unpublished data).

The relationship between length of stay and reasons for separations was also examined (Table 3.22). There does not seem to be a strong correlation between length of stay and reason for separation; however, very short stay (less than 4 weeks) care recipients were less likely to leave a package and enter residential care than longer stay care recipients, and care recipients with a longer length of stay were more likely to have died. Care recipients whose reason for leaving was recorded as 'Other' were more likely to have stayed for less than 3 months (28%) than other care recipients (15%).

Table 3.1: CACP recipients, age by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
0–49	28	23	36	0	7	0	0	16	110
50–54	35	28	29	6	4	1	1	6	110
55–59	88	83	49	23	19	3	3	29	297
60–64	161	166	110	43	45	10	9	26	570
65–69	385	319	143	78	78	29	15	57	1,104
70–74	631	542	243	161	155	50	15	58	1,855
75–79	1,306	995	525	302	373	104	45	55	3,705
80–84	2,168	1,513	895	455	578	182	84	43	5,918
85–89	2,000	1,277	867	457	502	178	87	23	5,391
90–94	1,074	635	473	280	280	99	52	7	2,900
95+	263	128	137	77	65	24	7	1	702
<i>Total females</i>	<i>8,139</i>	<i>5,709</i>	<i>3,507</i>	<i>1,882</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males									
0–49	25	17	21	2	4	0	0	7	76
50–54	31	42	19	13	7	0	1	5	118
55–59	51	63	41	19	23	1	0	17	215
60–64	86	115	44	28	18	3	13	28	335
65–69	193	243	100	57	54	12	8	33	700
70–74	264	290	138	88	67	25	14	47	933
75–79	480	522	215	147	120	40	20	49	1,593
80–84	635	648	301	188	213	32	26	33	2,076
85–89	634	535	307	132	168	54	26	10	1,866
90–94	357	253	156	86	80	21	12	6	971
95+	80	65	46	32	20	10	4	1	258
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,836</i>	<i>2,793</i>	<i>1,388</i>	<i>792</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons									
0–49	53	40	57	2	11	0	0	23	186
50–54	66	70	48	19	11	1	2	11	228
55–59	139	146	90	42	42	4	3	46	512
60–64	247	281	154	71	63	13	22	54	905
65–69	578	562	243	135	132	41	23	90	1,804
70–74	895	832	381	249	222	75	29	105	2,788
75–79	1,786	1,517	740	449	493	144	65	104	5,298
80–84	2,803	2,161	1,196	643	791	214	110	76	7,994
85–89	2,634	1,812	1,174	589	670	232	113	33	7,257
90–94	1,431	888	629	366	360	120	64	13	3,871
95+	343	193	183	109	85	34	11	2	960
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803

(continued)

Table 3.1 (continued): CACP recipients, age by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
0–49	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.5
50–54	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.5
55–59	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	9.0	1.3
60–64	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.8	8.1	2.5
65–69	4.7	5.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.7	17.8	4.9
70–74	7.8	9.5	6.9	8.6	7.4	7.4	4.7	18.1	8.2
75–79	16.0	17.4	15.0	16.0	17.7	15.3	14.2	17.1	16.3
80–84	26.6	26.5	25.5	24.2	27.4	26.8	26.4	13.4	26.1
85–89	24.6	22.4	24.7	24.3	23.8	26.2	27.4	7.2	23.8
90–94	13.2	11.1	13.5	14.9	13.3	14.6	16.4	2.2	12.8
95+	3.2	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.2	0.3	3.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
0–49	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.8
50–54	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.3
55–59	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.0	0.5	0.0	7.2	2.4
60–64	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.5	10.5	11.9	3.7
65–69	6.8	8.7	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.1	6.5	14.0	7.7
70–74	9.3	10.4	9.9	11.1	8.7	12.6	11.3	19.9	10.2
75–79	16.9	18.7	15.5	18.6	15.5	20.2	16.1	20.8	17.4
80–84	22.4	23.2	21.7	23.7	27.5	16.2	21.0	14.0	22.7
85–89	22.4	19.2	22.1	16.7	21.7	27.3	21.0	4.2	20.4
90–94	12.6	9.1	11.2	10.9	10.3	10.6	9.7	2.5	10.6
95+	2.8	2.3	3.3	4.0	2.6	5.1	3.2	0.4	2.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
0–49	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.6
50–54	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.7
55–59	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	8.3	1.6
60–64	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.5	5.0	9.7	2.8
65–69	5.3	6.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.2	16.2	5.7
70–74	8.2	9.8	7.8	9.3	7.7	8.5	6.6	18.9	8.8
75–79	16.3	17.8	15.1	16.8	17.1	16.4	14.7	18.7	16.7
80–84	25.5	25.4	24.4	24.0	27.5	24.4	24.9	13.6	25.1
85–89	24.0	21.3	24.0	22.0	23.3	26.4	25.6	5.9	22.8
90–94	13.0	10.4	12.8	13.7	12.5	13.7	14.5	2.3	12.2
95+	3.1	2.3	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.9	2.5	0.4	3.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.2: CACP recipients, age by sex and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
Females						
0–49	37	31	21	7	14	110
50–54	39	38	19	4	10	110
55–59	111	101	50	13	22	297
60–64	288	135	93	24	30	570
65–69	629	270	121	27	57	1,104
70–74	1,135	463	168	40	49	1,855
75–79	2,450	844	311	55	45	3,705
80–84	4,012	1,364	450	62	30	5,918
85–89	3,645	1,270	403	60	13	5,391
90–94	1,977	671	221	24	7	2,900
95+	507	145	36	10	4	702
<i>Total females</i>	<i>14,830</i>	<i>5,332</i>	<i>1,893</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males						
0–49	25	22	17	2	10	76
50–54	52	35	25	2	4	118
55–59	101	55	29	15	15	215
60–64	185	89	35	13	13	335
65–69	405	156	94	21	24	700
70–74	541	218	120	29	25	933
75–79	996	373	157	32	35	1,593
80–84	1,407	457	158	26	28	2,076
85–89	1,269	413	147	23	14	1,866
90–94	663	215	72	13	8	971
95+	172	59	25	2	0	258
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,816</i>	<i>2,092</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons						
0–49	62	53	38	9	24	186
50–54	91	73	44	6	14	228
55–59	212	156	79	28	37	512
60–64	473	224	128	37	43	905
65–69	1,034	426	215	48	81	1,804
70–74	1,676	681	288	69	74	2,788
75–79	3,446	1,217	468	87	80	5,298
80–84	5,419	1,821	608	88	58	7,994
85–89	4,914	1,683	550	83	27	7,257
90–94	2,640	886	293	37	15	3,871
95+	679	204	61	12	4	960
Total	20,646	7,424	2,772	504	457	31,803

(continued)

Table 3.2 (continued): CACP recipients, age by sex and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Per cent						
Females						
0–49	0.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	5.0	0.5
50–54	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.6	0.5
55–59	0.7	1.9	2.6	4.0	7.8	1.3
60–64	1.9	2.5	4.9	7.4	10.7	2.5
65–69	4.2	5.1	6.4	8.3	20.3	4.9
70–74	7.7	8.7	8.9	12.3	17.4	8.2
75–79	16.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	16.0	16.3
80–84	27.1	25.6	23.8	19.0	10.7	26.1
85–89	24.6	23.8	21.3	18.4	4.6	23.8
90–94	13.3	12.6	11.7	7.4	2.5	12.8
95+	3.4	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.4	3.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males						
0–49	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	5.7	0.8
50–54	0.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.3
55–59	1.7	2.6	3.3	8.4	8.5	2.4
60–64	3.2	4.3	4.0	7.3	7.4	3.7
65–69	7.0	7.5	10.7	11.8	13.6	7.7
70–74	9.3	10.4	13.7	16.3	14.2	10.2
75–79	17.1	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.9	17.4
80–84	24.2	21.8	18.0	14.6	15.9	22.7
85–89	21.8	19.7	16.7	12.9	8.0	20.4
90–94	11.4	10.3	8.2	7.3	4.5	10.6
95+	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.1	0.0	2.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons						
0–49	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.8	5.3	0.6
50–54	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	3.1	0.7
55–59	1.0	2.1	2.8	5.6	8.1	1.6
60–64	2.3	3.0	4.6	7.3	9.4	2.8
65–69	5.0	5.7	7.8	9.5	17.7	5.7
70–74	8.1	9.2	10.4	13.7	16.2	8.8
75–79	16.7	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.5	16.7
80–84	26.2	24.5	21.9	17.5	12.7	25.1
85–89	23.8	22.7	19.8	16.5	5.9	22.8
90–94	12.8	11.9	10.6	7.3	3.3	12.2
95+	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	0.9	3.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Table 3.3: CACP recipients, remoteness(a) by state/territory, 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
NSW	7,364	2,943	627	29	12	10,975
Vic	6,570	1,586	334	12	..	8,502
Qld	2,307	1,430	930	105	123	4,895
WA	1,906	356	218	156	38	2,674
SA	2,057	490	253	62	18	2,880
Tas	..	619	233	24	2	878
ACT	442	0	..	..	..	442
NT	..	..	177	116	264	557
Australia	20,646	7,424	2,772	504	457	31,803
Per cent (column)						
NSW	35.7	39.6	22.6	5.8	2.6	34.5
Vic	31.8	21.4	12.0	2.4	..	26.7
Qld	11.2	19.3	33.5	20.8	26.9	15.4
WA	9.2	4.8	7.9	31.0	8.3	8.4
SA	10.0	6.6	9.1	12.3	3.9	9.1
Tas	..	8.3	8.4	4.8	0.4	2.8
ACT	2.1	0.0	..	..	..	1.4
NT	..	..	6.4	23.0	57.8	1.8
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per cent (row)						
NSW	67.1	26.8	5.7	0.3	0.1	100.0
Vic	77.3	18.7	3.9	0.1	..	100.0
Qld	47.1	29.2	19.0	2.1	2.5	100.0
WA	71.3	13.3	8.2	5.8	1.4	100.0
SA	71.4	17.0	8.8	2.2	0.6	100.0
Tas	..	70.5	26.5	2.7	0.2	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	31.8	20.8	47.4	100.0
Australia	64.9	23.3	8.7	1.6	1.4	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

Table 3.4: CACP recipients, birthplace^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/birthplace	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Australia	5,681	3,684	2,390	1,089	1,400	512	194	286	15,236
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	82	37	71	6	5	0	3	3	207
United Kingdom and Ireland	543	480	248	319	253	71	61	11	1,986
North/West Europe	254	222	97	76	81	38	13	0	781
South/East Europe	784	892	248	235	247	31	19	3	2,459
North Africa/Middle East	169	79	15	11	16	1	2	1	294
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	34	25	12	18	7	3	0	2	101
Southeast Asia	111	79	26	54	22	3	10	4	309
Northeast Asia	184	60	32	14	11	13	6	1	321
Southern Asia/Central Asia	54	58	20	44	12	2	6	2	198
North America	11	13	6	5	4	2	2	0	43
Other America/Caribbean	52	13	12	2	1	1	1	0	82
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not stated/not classified	179	67	330	9	47	3	1	8	644
Total females	8,139	5,709	3,507	1,882	2,106	680	318	321	22,662
Males									
Australia	1,881	1,746	966	478	507	137	73	187	5,975
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	29	21	20	7	2	2	2	3	86
United Kingdom and Ireland	239	268	104	148	117	19	20	18	933
North/West Europe	75	93	44	28	25	15	8	4	292
South/East Europe	353	474	94	71	94	17	11	13	1,127
North Africa/Middle East	51	40	10	7	3	0	1	1	113
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	11	15	4	4	0	0	0	0	34
Southeast Asia	39	29	9	20	6	1	2	2	108
Northeast Asia	64	26	10	6	4	5	2	1	118
Southern Asia/Central Asia	13	31	11	14	1	1	3	0	74
North America	5	4	10	3	1	0	1	3	27
Other America/Caribbean	17	5	5	1	1	0	0	0	29
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not stated/not classified	58	41	101	5	13	1	1	4	224
Total males	2,836	2,793	1,388	792	774	198	124	236	9,141
Persons									
Australia	7,562	5,430	3,356	1,567	1,907	649	267	473	21,211
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	111	58	91	13	7	2	5	6	293
United Kingdom and Ireland	782	748	352	467	370	90	81	29	2,919
North/West Europe	329	315	141	104	106	53	21	4	1,073
South/East Europe	1,137	1,366	342	306	341	48	30	16	3,586
North Africa/Middle East	220	119	25	18	19	1	3	2	407
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	45	40	16	22	7	3	0	2	135
Southeast Asia	150	108	35	74	28	4	12	6	417
Northeast Asia	248	86	42	20	15	18	8	2	439
Southern Asia/Central Asia	67	89	31	58	13	3	9	2	272
North America	16	17	16	8	5	2	3	3	70
Other America/Caribbean	69	18	17	3	2	1	1	0	111
Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Not stated/not classified	237	108	431	14	60	4	2	12	868
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803

(continued)

Table 3.4 (continued): Care recipients, birthplace^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/birthplace	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
Australia	69.8	64.5	68.1	57.9	66.5	75.3	61.0	89.1	67.2
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
United Kingdom and Ireland	6.7	8.4	7.1	17.0	12.0	10.4	19.2	3.4	8.8
North/West Europe	3.1	3.9	2.8	4.0	3.8	5.6	4.1	0.0	3.4
South/East Europe	9.6	15.6	7.1	12.5	11.7	4.6	6.0	0.9	10.9
North Africa/Middle East	2.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.4	3.1	1.2	1.4
Northeast Asia	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.9
North America	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2
Other America/Caribbean	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	2.2	1.2	9.4	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	2.5	2.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Australia	66.3	62.5	69.6	60.4	65.5	69.2	58.9	79.2	65.4
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9
United Kingdom and Ireland	8.4	9.6	7.5	18.7	15.1	9.6	16.1	7.6	10.2
North/West Europe	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	7.6	6.5	1.7	3.2
South/East Europe	12.4	17.0	6.8	9.0	12.1	8.6	8.9	5.5	12.3
North Africa/Middle East	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.2
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2
Northeast Asia	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.4	1.3
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.5	2.4	0.0	0.8
North America	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.3
Other America/Caribbean	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	2.0	1.5	7.3	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.5
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Australia	68.9	63.9	68.6	58.6	66.2	73.9	60.4	84.9	66.7
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
United Kingdom and Ireland	7.1	8.8	7.2	17.5	12.8	10.3	18.3	5.2	9.2
North/West Europe	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.7	6.0	4.8	0.7	3.4
South/East Europe	10.4	16.1	7.0	11.4	11.8	5.5	6.8	2.9	11.3
North Africa/Middle East	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.3
Northeast Asia	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.9
North America	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
Other America/Caribbean	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	2.2	1.3	8.8	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) ABS 1998.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

Table 3.5: CACP recipients, preferred language^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/preferred language	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Number								
Females									
Australian Indigenous	1	0	10	50	3	0	0	192	256
English	6,741	4,534	2,921	1,548	1,757	623	276	106	18,506
Other Northern European	108	128	25	37	50	17	3	0	368
Southern European	508	490	109	127	140	8	6	2	1,390
Eastern European	269	325	66	71	72	12	13	0	828
Southwest Asian and North African	105	22	5	4	7	1	1	0	145
Southern Asian	9	13	10	6	1	0	4	1	44
Southeast Asian	53	51	4	13	14	0	10	1	146
Eastern Asian	174	67	26	21	7	14	4	0	313
African (excluding North African)	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Oceanic	3	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	10
Other	5	11	9	0	4	1	0	4	34
Not stated	163	65	318	4	49	4	1	15	619
<i>Total females</i>	<i>8,139</i>	<i>5,709</i>	<i>3,507</i>	<i>1,882</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males									
Australian Indigenous	2	0	2	41	0	0	0	98	143
English	2,314	2,221	1,217	656	655	178	103	119	7,463
Other Northern European	24	47	6	15	14	5	6	1	118
Southern European	192	269	32	42	51	3	4	4	597
Eastern European	111	150	12	21	27	6	7	1	335
Southwest Asian and North African	39	17	7	1	2	0	0	1	67
Southern Asian	6	6	2	0	1	0	0	0	15
Southeast Asian	23	21	2	5	3	0	0	0	54
Eastern Asian	65	28	9	7	4	6	2	1	122
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other	4	2	3	0	2	0	1	4	16
Not stated	53	31	96	4	15	0	1	7	207
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,836</i>	<i>2,793</i>	<i>1,388</i>	<i>792</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons									
Australian Indigenous	3	0	12	91	3	0	0	290	399
English	9,055	6,755	4,138	2,204	2,412	801	379	225	25,969
Other Northern European	132	175	31	52	64	22	9	1	486
Southern European	700	759	141	169	191	11	10	6	1,987
Eastern European	380	475	78	92	99	18	20	1	1,163
Southwest Asian and North African	144	39	12	5	9	1	1	1	212
Southern Asian	15	19	12	6	2	0	4	1	59
Southeast Asian	76	72	6	18	17	0	10	1	200
Eastern Asian	239	95	35	28	11	20	6	1	435
African (excluding North African)	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Oceanic	6	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	14
Other	9	13	12	0	6	1	1	8	50
Not stated	216	96	414	8	64	4	2	22	826
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803

(continued)

Table 3.5 (continued): CACP recipients, preferred language^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/preferred language	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	59.8	1.1
English	82.8	79.4	83.3	82.3	83.4	91.6	86.8	33.0	81.7
Other Northern European	1.3	2.2	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.6
Southern European	6.2	8.6	3.1	6.7	6.6	1.2	1.9	0.6	6.1
Eastern European	3.3	5.7	1.9	3.8	3.4	1.8	4.1	0.0	3.7
Southwest Asian and North African	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6
Southern Asian	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.2
Southeast Asian	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	3.1	0.3	0.6
Eastern Asian	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.4
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.2
Not stated	2.0	1.1	9.1	0.2	2.3	0.6	0.3	4.7	2.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Australian Indigenous	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	1.6
English	81.6	79.5	87.7	82.8	84.6	89.9	83.1	50.4	81.6
Other Northern European	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.5	4.8	0.4	1.3
Southern European	6.8	9.6	2.3	5.3	6.6	1.5	3.2	1.7	6.5
Eastern European	3.9	5.4	0.9	2.7	3.5	3.0	5.6	0.4	3.7
Southwest Asian and North African	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Southern Asian	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Southeast Asian	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Eastern Asian	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.6	0.4	1.3
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.2
Not stated	1.9	1.1	6.9	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.8	3.0	2.3
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	52.1	1.3
English	82.5	79.5	84.5	82.4	83.8	91.2	85.7	40.4	81.7
Other Northern European	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	0.2	1.5
Southern European	6.4	8.9	2.9	6.3	6.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	6.2
Eastern European	3.5	5.6	1.6	3.4	3.4	2.1	4.5	0.2	3.7
Southwest Asian and North African	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7
Southern Asian	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
Southeast Asian	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.6
Eastern Asian	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	0.2	1.4
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2
Not stated	2.0	1.1	8.5	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.5	3.9	2.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

Table 3.6: CACP recipients, usual residence status^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/usual residence status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Home owner/purchaser	5,337	3,821	1,766	1,201	1,264	467	177	50	14,083
Public housing	1,031	541	274	245	301	74	60	137	2,663
Private rental	432	320	236	105	128	74	10	18	1,323
Board/lodging	41	6	134	24	12	3	0	1	221
Other ^(c)	1,024	807	930	235	308	59	52	97	3,512
Missing/not stated	274	214	167	72	93	3	19	18	860
Total females	8,139	5,709	3,507	1,882	2,106	680	318	321	22,662
Males									
Home owner/purchaser	1,785	1,811	711	496	446	143	73	56	5,521
Public housing	421	314	130	135	127	28	19	93	1,267
Private rental	209	205	98	58	36	15	10	14	645
Board/lodging	11	18	37	5	6	0	0	3	80
Other ^(c)	318	337	343	74	117	10	16	61	1,276
Missing/not stated	92	108	69	24	42	2	6	9	352
Total males	2,836	2,793	1,388	792	774	198	124	236	9,141
Persons									
Home owner/purchaser	7,122	5,632	2,477	1,697	1,710	610	250	106	19,604
Public housing	1,452	855	404	380	428	102	79	230	3,930
Private rental	641	525	334	163	164	89	20	32	1,968
Board/lodging	52	24	171	29	18	3	0	4	301
Other ^(c)	1,342	1,144	1,273	309	425	69	68	158	4,788
Missing/not stated	366	322	236	96	135	5	25	27	1,212
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803
Per cent									
Females									
Home owner/purchaser	65.6	66.9	50.4	63.8	60.0	68.7	55.7	15.6	62.1
Public housing	12.7	9.5	7.8	13.0	14.3	10.9	18.9	42.7	11.8
Private rental	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.6	6.1	10.9	3.1	5.6	5.8
Board/lodging	0.5	0.1	3.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0
Other ^(c)	12.6	14.1	26.5	12.5	14.6	8.7	16.4	30.2	15.5
Missing/not stated	3.4	3.7	4.8	3.8	4.4	0.4	6.0	5.6	3.8
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males									
Home owner/purchaser	62.9	64.8	51.2	62.6	57.6	72.2	58.9	23.7	60.4
Public housing	14.8	11.2	9.4	17.0	16.4	14.1	15.3	39.4	13.9
Private rental	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	4.7	7.6	8.1	5.9	7.1
Board/lodging	0.4	0.6	2.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
Other ^(c)	11.2	12.1	24.7	9.3	15.1	5.1	12.9	25.8	14.0
Missing/not stated	3.2	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.4	1.0	4.8	3.8	3.9
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons									
Home owner/purchaser	64.9	66.2	50.6	63.5	59.4	69.5	56.6	19.0	61.6
Public housing	13.2	10.1	8.3	14.2	14.9	11.6	17.9	41.3	12.4
Private rental	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.1	5.7	10.1	4.5	5.7	6.2
Board/lodging	0.5	0.3	3.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9
Other ^(c)	12.2	13.5	26.0	11.6	14.8	7.9	15.4	28.4	15.1
Missing/not stated	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.6	4.7	0.6	5.7	4.8	3.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Usual residence status is that prior to admission.

(b) Refers to the location of the outlets.

(c) Where the category 'Other' is largely coded as such in the Aged and Community Care Management Information System (ACCMIS), small numbers of defined categories such as hospital and residential aged care are also included in this category.

Table 3.7: CACP recipients, living arrangements by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/living arrangements	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Lives alone	4,587	3,056	1,909	1,078	1,236	467	160	55	12,548
Lives with family	2,806	2,223	1,107	696	698	201	127	221	8,079
Lives with others	327	153	434	37	83	9	8	30	1,081
Undetermined	267	212	48	61	61	0	18	11	678
Not applicable	152	65	9	10	28	3	5	4	276
<i>Total females</i>	<i>8,139</i>	<i>5,709</i>	<i>3,507</i>	<i>1,882</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males									
Lives alone	1,212	1,089	604	354	345	110	45	75	3,834
Lives with family	1,357	1,429	604	381	350	81	68	126	4,396
Lives with others	132	141	161	34	38	5	2	22	535
Undetermined	89	104	13	21	26	1	6	4	264
Not applicable	46	30	6	2	15	1	3	9	112
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,836</i>	<i>2,793</i>	<i>1,388</i>	<i>792</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons									
Lives alone	5,799	4,145	2,513	1,432	1,581	577	205	130	16,382
Lives with family	4,163	3,652	1,711	1,077	1,048	282	195	347	12,475
Lives with others	459	294	595	71	121	14	10	52	1,616
Undetermined	356	316	61	82	87	1	24	15	942
Not applicable	198	95	15	12	43	4	8	13	388
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803
Per cent									
Females									
Lives alone	56.4	53.5	54.4	57.3	58.7	68.7	50.3	17.1	55.4
Lives with family	34.5	38.9	31.6	37.0	33.1	29.6	39.9	68.8	35.6
Lives with others	4.0	2.7	12.4	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.5	9.3	4.8
Undetermined	3.3	3.7	1.4	3.2	2.9	0.0	5.7	3.4	3.0
Not applicable	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Lives alone	42.7	39.0	43.5	44.7	44.6	55.6	36.3	31.8	41.9
Lives with family	47.8	51.2	43.5	48.1	45.2	40.9	54.8	53.4	48.1
Lives with others	4.7	5.0	11.6	4.3	4.9	2.5	1.6	9.3	5.9
Undetermined	3.1	3.7	0.9	2.7	3.4	0.5	4.8	1.7	2.9
Not applicable	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.5	2.4	3.8	1.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Lives alone	52.8	48.8	51.3	53.6	54.9	65.7	46.4	23.3	51.5
Lives with family	37.9	43.0	35.0	40.3	36.4	32.1	44.1	62.3	39.2
Lives with others	4.2	3.5	12.2	2.7	4.2	1.6	2.3	9.3	5.1
Undetermined	3.2	3.7	1.2	3.1	3.0	0.1	5.4	2.7	3.0
Not applicable	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

Table 3.8: CACP recipients, Indigenous status by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Indigenous	207	63	129	92	40	19	12	235	797
Other Australian	7,890	5,596	3,370	1,789	2,065	661	306	86	21,763
Unknown/not reported	42	50	8	1	1	0	0	0	102
<i>Total females</i>	<i>8,139</i>	<i>5,709</i>	<i>3,507</i>	<i>1,882</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males									
Indigenous	93	36	49	68	25	3	6	127	407
Other Australian	2,731	2,741	1,336	724	748	195	118	109	8,702
Unknown/not reported	12	16	3	0	1	0	0	0	32
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,836</i>	<i>2,793</i>	<i>1,388</i>	<i>792</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons									
Indigenous	300	99	178	160	65	22	18	362	1,204
Other Australian	10,621	8,337	4,706	2,513	2,813	856	424	195	30,465
Unknown/not reported	54	66	11	1	2	0	0	0	134
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803
Per cent									
Females									
Indigenous	2.5	1.1	3.7	4.9	1.9	2.8	3.8	73.2	3.5
Other Australian	96.9	98.0	96.1	95.1	98.1	97.2	96.2	26.8	96.0
Unknown/not reported	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Indigenous	3.3	1.3	3.5	8.6	3.2	1.5	4.8	53.8	4.5
Other Australian	96.3	98.1	96.3	91.4	96.6	98.5	95.2	46.2	95.2
Unknown/not reported	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Indigenous	2.7	1.2	3.6	6.0	2.3	2.5	4.1	65.0	3.8
Other Australian	96.8	98.1	96.1	94.0	97.7	97.5	95.9	35.0	95.8
Unknown/not reported	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Note: In addition, there were 248 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and many of the recipients of the 308 packages provided by Multi-purpose Services were likely to be Indigenous Australians.

Table 3.9 CACP recipients, Indigenous status by sex and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/Indigenous status	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
Females						
Indigenous	128	173	178	107	211	797
Other Australians	14,621	5,147	1,707	218	70	21,763
Unknown/not reported	81	12	8	1	0	102
<i>Total females</i>	<i>14,830</i>	<i>5,332</i>	<i>1,893</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males						
Indigenous	52	88	81	68	118	407
Other Australians	5,738	2,001	796	109	58	8,702
Unknown/not reported	26	3	2	1	0	32
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,816</i>	<i>2,092</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons						
Indigenous	180	261	259	175	329	1,204
Other Australians	20,359	7,148	2,503	327	128	30,465
Unknown/not reported	107	15	10	2	0	134
Total	20,646	7,424	2,772	504	457	31,803
Per cent						
Females						
Indigenous	0.9	3.2	9.4	32.8	75.1	3.5
Other Australians	98.6	96.5	90.2	66.9	24.9	96.0
Unknown/not reported	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males						
Indigenous	0.9	4.2	9.2	38.2	67.0	4.5
Other Australians	98.7	95.7	90.6	61.2	33.0	95.2
Unknown/not reported	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons						
Indigenous	0.9	3.5	9.3	34.7	72.0	3.8
Other Australians	98.6	96.3	90.3	64.9	28.0	95.8
Unknown/not reported	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification of Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Note: In addition, there were 248 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and many of the recipients of the 308 packages provided by Multi-purpose Services were likely to be Indigenous Australians.

Table 3.10: CACP recipients, Indigenous status by sex and age, 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Indigenous		Other Australian		Unknown		Total care recipients	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Females								
0–49	37	4.6	73	0.3	0	0.0	110	0.5
50–54	38	4.8	72	0.3	0	0.0	110	0.5
55–59	95	11.9	200	0.9	2	2.0	297	1.3
60–64	102	12.8	467	2.1	1	1.0	570	2.5
65–69	155	19.4	945	4.3	4	3.9	1,104	4.9
70–74	129	16.2	1,714	7.9	12	11.8	1,855	8.2
75–79	112	14.1	3,574	16.4	19	18.6	3,705	16.3
80–84	75	9.4	5,810	26.7	33	32.4	5,918	26.1
85–89	37	4.6	5,334	24.5	20	19.6	5,391	23.8
90+	17	2.1	3,574	16.4	11	10.8	3,602	15.9
<i>Total females</i>	797	100.0	21,763	100.0	102	100.0	22,662	100.0
Males								
0–49	21	5.2	54	0.6	1	3.1	76	0.8
50–54	36	8.8	81	0.9	1	3.1	118	1.3
55–59	54	13.3	160	1.8	1	3.1	215	2.4
60–64	54	13.3	279	3.2	2	6.3	335	3.7
65–69	81	19.9	614	7.1	5	15.6	700	7.7
70–74	58	14.3	875	10.1	0	0.0	933	10.2
75–79	50	12.3	1,537	17.7	6	18.8	1,593	17.4
80–84	31	7.6	2,037	23.4	8	25.0	2,076	22.7
85–89	15	3.7	1,847	21.2	4	12.5	1,866	20.4
90+	7	1.7	1,218	14.0	4	12.5	1,229	13.4
<i>Total males</i>	407	100.0	8,702	100.0	32	100.0	9,141	100.0
Persons								
0–49	58	4.8	127	0.4	1	0.7	186	0.6
50–54	74	6.1	153	0.5	1	0.7	228	0.7
55–59	149	12.4	360	1.2	3	2.2	512	1.6
60–64	156	13.0	746	2.4	3	2.2	905	2.8
65–69	236	19.6	1,559	5.1	9	6.7	1,804	5.7
70–74	187	15.5	2,589	8.5	12	9.0	2,788	8.8
75–79	162	13.5	5,111	16.8	25	18.7	5,298	16.7
80–84	106	8.8	7,847	25.8	41	30.6	7,994	25.1
85–89	52	4.3	7,181	23.6	24	17.9	7,257	22.8
90+	24	2.0	4,792	15.7	15	11.2	4,831	15.2
Total	1,204	100.0	30,465	100.0	134	100.0	31,803	100.0

Note: In addition, there were 248 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and many of the recipients of the 308 packages provided by Multi-purpose Services were likely to be Indigenous Australians.

Table 3.11: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for CACP recipients^(a), by Indigenous status, 30 June 2006 (per 1,000 population)^(b)

Age	Indigenous			Other Australian		
	Females	Males	Persons	Females	Males	Persons
0–49	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
50–54	3.9	4.0	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
55–59	13.1	8.1	10.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
60–64	22.3	12.8	17.7	1.0	0.6	0.8
65–69	46.2	29.0	38.4	2.4	1.6	2.0
70–74	60.2	33.6	48.3	5.2	2.9	4.1
75+	98.2	63.5	84.4	23.7	12.4	19.1
Total	3.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.6

(a) Recipients with unknown status have been proportioned across categories.

(b) Ratios were calculated using Australian Bureau of Statistics projections of the Indigenous population (ABS 2004) and the total estimated resident population released in December 2005 (ABS 2005).

Table 3.12: CACP recipients, English-speaking status based on country of birth, by sex and age, 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Overseas-born								Total care recipients
	Australian-born		English- speaking background		Non-English speaking background				
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Females									
0–49	100	0.7	2	0.1	8	0.2	110	0.5	
50–54	84	0.6	7	0.3	19	0.4	110	0.5	
55–59	243	1.6	21	0.8	33	0.7	297	1.3	
60–64	450	3.0	46	1.9	74	1.5	570	2.5	
65–69	778	5.1	91	3.7	235	4.7	1,104	4.9	
70–74	1,203	7.9	166	6.7	486	9.8	1,855	8.2	
75–79	2,315	15.2	354	14.3	1,036	20.9	3,705	16.3	
80–84	3,725	24.4	634	25.6	1,559	31.5	5,918	26.1	
85–89	3,789	24.9	649	26.2	953	19.2	5,391	23.8	
90+	2,549	16.7	503	20.3	550	11.1	3,602	15.9	
Total females	15,236	100.0	2,473	100.0	4,953	100.0	22,662	100.0	
Males									
0–49	61	1.0	5	0.4	10	0.5	76	0.8	
50–54	105	1.8	4	0.4	9	0.4	118	1.3	
55–59	177	3.0	20	1.8	18	0.9	215	2.4	
60–64	253	4.2	26	2.3	56	2.7	335	3.7	
65–69	525	8.8	64	5.7	111	5.4	700	7.7	
70–74	614	10.3	114	10.2	205	10.0	933	10.2	
75–79	979	16.4	182	16.2	432	21.1	1,593	17.4	
80–84	1,242	20.8	288	25.6	546	26.7	2,076	22.7	
85–89	1,199	20.1	268	23.9	399	19.5	1,866	20.4	
90+	820	13.7	152	13.5	257	12.6	1,229	13.4	
Total males	5,975	100.0	1,123	100.0	2,043	100.0	9,141	100.0	
Persons									
0–49	161	0.8	8	0.2	17	0.2	186	0.6	
50–54	189	0.9	11	0.3	28	0.4	228	0.7	
55–59	420	2.0	41	1.1	51	0.7	512	1.6	
60–64	703	3.3	72	2.0	130	1.9	905	2.8	
65–69	1,303	6.1	156	4.3	345	4.9	1,804	5.7	
70–74	1,817	8.6	281	7.8	690	9.9	2,788	8.8	
75–79	3,294	15.5	536	14.9	1,468	21.0	5,298	16.7	
80–84	4,967	23.4	923	25.6	2,104	30.1	7,994	25.1	
85–89	4,988	23.5	917	25.5	1,352	19.3	7,257	22.8	
90+	3,369	15.9	654	18.2	808	11.6	4,831	15.2	
Total	21,211	100.0	3,599	100.0	6,993	100.0	31,803	100.0	

Note: Recipients of undetermined origin have been spread proportionately over the overseas-born categories.

Table 3.13: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for CACP recipients, by English-speaking status based on country of birth, 30 June 2006 (per 1,000 population)

Sex/age	Australian-born	Overseas born, English-speaking	Overseas born, non-English- speaking	Total
Females				
50–64	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
65–74	4.2	2.7	4.5	4.1
75–84	15.9	15.0	25.9	17.7
85+	37.4	40.1	52.1	39.6
<i>Total females (50+)</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>6.8</i>
Males				
50–64	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
65–74	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3
75–84	8.0	7.9	10.9	8.6
85+	26.0	27.7	35.9	27.9
<i>Total males (50+)</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.0</i>
Persons				
50–64	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
65–74	3.5	2.2	3.2	3.2
75–84	12.6	11.7	18.8	13.7
85+	33.8	35.8	45.8	35.8
Total persons (50+)	5.1	4.1	5.3	5.0

Notes

1. Recipients with unknown status have been spread proportionately across overseas-born categories.
2. Ratios are calculated using AIHW projections of Australian Bureau of Statistics estimated resident population. (ABS 1998, 2005).
3. Owing to the unavailability of regular population estimates by language preference, English-speaking status is based on country of birth. People born in Australia, Ireland, United Kingdom, New Zealand, United States of America, Canada and South Africa are assumed to be from an English-speaking background.

Table 3.14: CACP outlets, financial hardship target by state/territory, 30 June 2006

FDP^(a) target percentage	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
None	7	3	9	0	1	3	0	0	23
1–10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11–20	128	62	125	16	58	25	0	0	414
21–30	125	101	84	54	3	11	6	0	384
31–40	4	22	14	11	0	2	2	0	55
41–50	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
51–60	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	34	38
61–70	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
71–80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
81–90	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	8	11
91–100	25	31	7	3	2	2	0	8	78
Total	292	219	242	88	66	44	8	52	1011
Per cent									
None	2.4	1.4	3.7	0.0	1.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	2.3
1–10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11–20	43.8	28.3	51.7	18.2	87.9	56.8	0.0	0.0	40.9
21–30	42.8	46.1	34.7	61.4	4.5	25.0	75.0	0.0	38.0
31–40	1.4	10.0	5.8	12.5	0.0	4.5	25.0	0.0	5.4
41–50	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
51–60	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.4	3.8
61–70	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
71–80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.2
81–90	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	1.1
91–100	8.6	14.2	2.9	3.4	3.0	4.5	0.0	15.4	7.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Financially disadvantaged person.

Table 3.15: CACP outlets, financial hardship target by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

FDP^(b) target percentage	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
None	18	4	0	0	1	23
1–10	0	0	0	0	0	0
11–20	173	150	71	13	7	414
21–30	218	92	55	10	9	384
31–40	40	6	2	5	2	55
41–50	1	1	1	0	1	4
51–60	4	0	8	7	19	38
61–70	1	1	0	0	0	2
71–80	0	0	0	0	2	2
81–90	1	0	0	1	9	11
91–100	40	15	10	4	9	78
Total	496	269	147	40	59	1011
Per cent						
None	3.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3
1–10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11–20	34.9	55.8	48.3	32.5	11.9	40.9
21–30	44.0	34.2	37.4	25.0	15.3	38.0
31–40	8.1	2.2	1.4	12.5	3.4	5.4
41–50	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.4
51–60	0.8	0.0	5.4	17.5	32.2	3.8
61–70	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
71–80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.2
81–90	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	15.3	1.1
91–100	8.1	5.6	6.8	10.0	15.3	7.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

(b) Financially disadvantaged person.

Table 3.16: Care recipients, financial hardship status by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/FDP^(b) status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Disadvantaged	1,881	1,309	637	585	648	180	84	93	5,417
Not disadvantaged	4,064	2,580	1,506	1,004	1,188	335	178	26	10,881
Unknown	2,194	1,820	1,364	293	270	165	56	202	6,364
Total females	8,139	5,709	3,507	1,882	2,106	680	318	321	22,662
Males									
Disadvantaged	708	792	259	259	259	53	38	79	2,447
Not disadvantaged	1,287	1,205	544	375	423	93	69	25	4,021
Unknown	841	796	585	158	92	52	17	132	2,673
Total males	2,836	2,793	1,388	792	774	198	124	236	9,141
Persons									
Disadvantaged	2,589	2,101	896	844	907	233	122	172	7,864
Not disadvantaged	5,351	3,785	2,050	1,379	1,611	428	247	51	14,902
Unknown	3,035	2,616	1,949	451	362	217	73	334	9,037
Total	10,975	8,502	4,895	2,674	2,880	878	442	557	31,803
Per cent									
Females									
Disadvantaged	23.1	22.9	18.2	31.1	30.8	26.5	26.4	29.0	23.9
Not disadvantaged	49.9	45.2	42.9	53.3	56.4	49.3	56.0	8.1	48.0
Unknown	27.0	31.9	38.9	15.6	12.8	24.3	17.6	62.9	28.1
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males									
Disadvantaged	25.0	28.4	18.7	32.7	33.5	26.8	30.6	33.5	26.8
Not disadvantaged	45.4	43.1	39.2	47.3	54.7	47.0	55.6	10.6	44.0
Unknown	29.7	28.5	42.1	19.9	11.9	26.3	13.7	55.9	29.2
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons									
Disadvantaged	23.6	24.7	18.3	31.6	31.5	26.5	27.6	30.9	24.7
Not disadvantaged	48.8	44.5	41.9	51.6	55.9	48.7	55.9	9.2	46.9
Unknown	27.7	30.8	39.8	16.9	12.6	24.7	16.5	60.0	28.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

(b) Financially disadvantaged person.

Table 3.17: CACPs aimed at financial hardship, by state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Aimed at financial hardship	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Aimed	3,092	2,619	1,210	806	677	209	156	391	9,161
Not aimed	8,755	6,414	4,673	2,171	2,448	716	310	180	25,666
Total	11,847	9,033	5,883	2,977	3,125	925	466	571	34,827
Per cent									
Aimed	26.1	29.0	20.6	27.1	21.7	22.6	33.5	68.5	26.3
Not aimed	73.9	71.0	79.4	72.9	78.3	77.4	66.5	31.5	73.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

**Table 3.18: CACP recipients, financial hardship status by sex and remoteness^(a),
30 June 2006**

Sex/FDP^(b) status	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
Females						
Disadvantaged	3,579	1,141	486	135	76	5,417
Not disadvantaged	7,610	2,545	648	68	10	10,881
Unknown	3,641	1,646	759	123	195	6,364
<i>Total females</i>	<i>14,830</i>	<i>5,332</i>	<i>1,893</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>22,662</i>
Males						
Disadvantaged	1,585	478	260	68	56	2,447
Not disadvantaged	2,796	909	283	26	7	4,021
Unknown	1,435	705	336	84	113	2,673
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,816</i>	<i>2,092</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>9,141</i>
Persons						
Disadvantaged	5,164	1,619	746	203	132	7,864
Not disadvantaged	10,406	3,454	931	94	17	14,902
Unknown	5,076	2,351	1,095	207	308	9,037
Total	20,646	7,424	2,772	504	457	31,803
Per cent						
Females						
Disadvantaged	24.1	21.4	25.7	41.4	27.0	23.9
Not disadvantaged	51.3	47.7	34.2	20.9	3.6	48.0
Unknown	24.6	30.9	40.1	37.7	69.4	28.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males						
Disadvantaged	27.3	22.8	29.6	38.2	31.8	26.8
Not disadvantaged	48.1	43.5	32.2	14.6	4.0	44.0
Unknown	24.7	33.7	38.2	47.2	64.2	29.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons						
Disadvantaged	25.0	21.8	26.9	40.3	28.9	24.7
Not disadvantaged	50.4	46.5	33.6	18.7	3.7	46.9
Unknown	24.6	31.7	39.5	41.1	67.4	28.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

(b) Financially disadvantaged person.

Table 3.19: CACP admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
0–49	13	4	11	0	3	0	0	4	35
50–54	19	17	9	3	1	0	0	5	54
55–59	28	30	23	9	8	0	0	9	107
60–64	63	67	53	20	15	10	2	11	241
65–69	169	143	66	34	43	9	10	20	494
70–74	327	279	141	94	77	26	5	17	966
75–79	721	573	344	200	183	41	35	15	2,112
80–84	1,090	842	593	289	287	77	61	13	3,252
85–89	998	622	499	277	238	71	52	6	2,763
90+	533	310	297	183	139	51	35	1	1,549
<i>Total females</i>	<i>3,961</i>	<i>2,887</i>	<i>2,036</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>994</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>11,573</i>
Males									
0–49	11	4	8	0	2	0	0	2	27
50–54	11	9	6	8	4	0	0	4	42
55–59	26	21	11	10	8	1	0	9	86
60–64	45	46	28	15	9	1	4	11	159
65–69	84	128	38	35	22	4	3	16	330
70–74	150	151	91	61	31	15	5	24	528
75–79	297	316	174	114	81	25	19	21	1,047
80–84	398	392	244	132	128	19	22	8	1,343
85–89	371	310	212	103	80	16	18	3	1,113
90+	202	153	127	66	47	12	5	1	613
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,595</i>	<i>1,530</i>	<i>939</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>5,288</i>
Persons									
0–49	24	8	19	0	5	0	0	6	62
50–54	30	26	15	11	5	0	0	9	96
55–59	54	51	34	19	16	1	0	18	193
60–64	108	113	81	35	24	11	6	22	400
65–69	253	271	104	69	65	13	13	36	824
70–74	477	430	232	155	108	41	10	41	1,494
75–79	1,018	889	518	314	264	66	54	36	3,159
80–84	1,488	1,234	837	421	415	96	83	21	4,595
85–89	1,369	932	711	380	318	87	70	9	3,876
90+	735	463	424	249	186	63	40	2	2,162
Total	5,556	4,417	2,975	1,653	1,406	378	276	200	16,861

(continued)

**Table 3.19 (continued): CACP admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory^(a),
1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006**

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Per cent								
Females									
0–49	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.3
50–54	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.5
55–59	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.9
60–64	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	3.5	1.0	10.9	2.1
65–69	4.3	5.0	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.2	5.0	19.8	4.3
70–74	8.3	9.7	6.9	8.5	7.7	9.1	2.5	16.8	8.3
75–79	18.2	19.8	16.9	18.0	18.4	14.4	17.5	14.9	18.2
80–84	27.5	29.2	29.1	26.1	28.9	27.0	30.5	12.9	28.1
85–89	25.2	21.5	24.5	25.0	23.9	24.9	26.0	5.9	23.9
90+	13.5	10.7	14.6	16.5	14.0	17.9	17.5	1.0	13.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
0–49	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5
50–54	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.8
55–59	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.0	9.1	1.6
60–64	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.1	5.3	11.1	3.0
65–69	5.3	8.4	4.0	6.4	5.3	4.3	3.9	16.2	6.2
70–74	9.4	9.9	9.7	11.2	7.5	16.1	6.6	24.2	10.0
75–79	18.6	20.7	18.5	21.0	19.7	26.9	25.0	21.2	19.8
80–84	25.0	25.6	26.0	24.3	31.1	20.4	28.9	8.1	25.4
85–89	23.3	20.3	22.6	18.9	19.4	17.2	23.7	3.0	21.0
90+	12.7	10.0	13.5	12.1	11.4	12.9	6.6	1.0	11.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
0–49	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.4
50–54	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.6
55–59	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	9.0	1.1
60–64	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.2	11.0	2.4
65–69	4.6	6.1	3.5	4.2	4.6	3.4	4.7	18.0	4.9
70–74	8.6	9.7	7.8	9.4	7.7	10.8	3.6	20.5	8.9
75–79	18.3	20.1	17.4	19.0	18.8	17.5	19.6	18.0	18.7
80–84	26.8	27.9	28.1	25.5	29.5	25.4	30.1	10.5	27.3
85–89	24.6	21.1	23.9	23.0	22.6	23.0	25.4	4.5	23.0
90+	13.2	10.5	14.3	15.1	13.2	16.7	14.5	1.0	12.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.20: CACP separations, separation mode by sex and state/territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Sex/separation mode	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Death	540	379	259	136	117	43	23	23	1,520
To hospital	180	53	122	73	36	23	13	4	504
To residential aged care	1,577	1,246	868	445	452	150	62	21	4,821
To other CACP	173	132	112	92	48	24	7	13	601
Other community/holiday	192	93	86	57	107	4	16	4	559
Other	601	372	266	118	94	16	44	14	1,525
Total females	3,263	2,275	1,713	921	854	260	165	79	9,530
Males									
Death	331	297	173	94	82	26	16	28	1,047
To hospital	93	27	67	38	16	1	1	1	244
To residential aged care	624	544	329	172	184	34	29	19	1,935
To other CACP	93	61	44	44	27	5	3	2	279
Other community/holiday	67	49	31	17	37	2	6	6	215
Other	243	183	136	63	42	6	20	14	707
Total males	1,451	1,161	780	428	388	74	75	70	4,427
Persons									
Death	871	676	432	230	199	69	39	51	2,567
To hospital	273	80	189	111	52	24	14	5	748
To residential aged care	2,201	1,790	1,197	617	636	184	91	40	6,756
To other CACP	266	193	156	136	75	29	10	15	880
Other community/holiday	259	142	117	74	144	6	22	10	774
Other	844	555	402	181	136	22	64	28	2,232
Total	4,714	3,436	2,493	1,349	1,242	334	240	149	13,957
Per cent									
Females									
Death	16.5	16.7	15.1	14.8	13.7	16.5	13.9	29.1	15.9
To hospital	5.5	2.3	7.1	7.9	4.2	8.8	7.9	5.1	5.3
To residential aged care	48.3	54.8	50.7	48.3	52.9	57.7	37.6	26.6	50.6
To other CACP	5.3	5.8	6.5	10.0	5.6	9.2	4.2	16.5	6.3
Other community/holiday	5.9	4.1	5.0	6.2	12.5	1.5	9.7	5.1	5.9
Other	18.4	16.4	15.5	12.8	11.0	6.2	26.7	17.7	16.0
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males									
Death	22.8	25.6	22.2	22.0	21.1	35.1	21.3	40.0	23.7
To hospital	6.4	2.3	8.6	8.9	4.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.5
To residential aged care	43.0	46.9	42.2	40.2	47.4	45.9	38.7	27.1	43.7
To other CACP	6.4	5.3	5.6	10.3	7.0	6.8	4.0	2.9	6.3
Other community/holiday	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	9.5	2.7	8.0	8.6	4.9
Other	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	9.5	2.7	8.0	8.6	4.9
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons									
Death	18.5	19.7	17.3	17.0	16.0	20.7	16.3	34.2	18.4
To hospital	5.8	2.3	7.6	8.2	4.2	7.2	5.8	3.4	5.4
To residential aged care	46.7	52.1	48.0	45.7	51.2	55.1	37.9	26.8	48.4
To other CACP	5.6	5.6	6.3	10.1	6.0	8.7	4.2	10.1	6.3
Other community/holiday	5.5	4.1	4.7	5.5	11.6	1.8	9.2	6.7	5.5
Other	17.9	16.2	16.1	13.4	11.0	6.6	26.7	18.8	16.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.21: CACP separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Sex/length of stay	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
<4 weeks	127	64	83	52	28	7	7	2	370
4–<8 weeks	177	122	114	78	31	11	15	4	552
8–<13 weeks	214	129	129	70	41	11	16	2	612
13–<26 weeks	424	280	267	128	109	31	32	7	1,278
26–<39 weeks	316	204	178	85	84	29	12	8	916
39–<52 weeks	273	181	132	68	70	20	8	9	761
1–<2 years	686	465	343	190	190	50	27	16	1,967
2–<3 years	370	328	174	95	142	31	14	10	1,164
3–<4 years	283	175	114	70	64	17	14	10	747
4–<5 years	192	143	76	49	46	25	12	8	551
5+ years	201	184	103	36	49	28	8	3	612
<i>Total females</i>	<i>3,263</i>	<i>2,275</i>	<i>1,713</i>	<i>921</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>9,530</i>
Males									
<4 weeks	65	44	52	29	18	2	3	4	217
4–<8 weeks	90	56	52	34	18	4	4	2	260
8–<13 weeks	89	86	72	41	23	1	8	3	323
13–<26 weeks	191	164	123	64	62	11	13	7	635
26–<39 weeks	161	107	80	47	44	6	6	9	460
39–<52 weeks	125	93	57	21	26	6	8	5	341
1–<2 years	323	251	159	93	85	15	13	12	951
2–<3 years	159	164	69	45	60	15	7	14	533
3–<4 years	118	83	45	30	28	3	5	7	319
4–<5 years	70	63	35	13	15	3	3	5	207
5+ years	60	50	36	11	9	8	5	2	181
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,451</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>780</i>	<i>428</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>4,427</i>
Persons									
<4 weeks	192	108	135	81	46	9	10	6	587
4–<8 weeks	267	178	166	112	49	15	19	6	812
8–<13 weeks	303	215	201	111	64	12	24	5	935
13–<26 weeks	615	444	390	192	171	42	45	14	1,913
26–<39 weeks	477	311	258	132	128	35	18	17	1,376
39–<52 weeks	398	274	189	89	96	26	16	14	1,102
1–<2 years	1,009	716	502	283	275	65	40	28	2,918
2–<3 years	529	492	243	140	202	46	21	24	1,697
3–<4 years	401	258	159	100	92	20	19	17	1,066
4–<5 years	262	206	111	62	61	28	15	13	758
5+ years	261	234	139	47	58	36	13	5	793
Total	4,714	3,436	2,493	1,349	1,242	334	240	149	13,957

(continued)

Table 3.21 (continued): CACP separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Sex/length of stay	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
<4 weeks	3.9	2.8	4.8	5.6	3.3	2.7	4.2	2.5	3.9
4–<8 weeks	5.4	5.4	6.7	8.5	3.6	4.2	9.1	5.1	5.8
8–<13 weeks	6.6	5.7	7.5	7.6	4.8	4.2	9.7	2.5	6.4
13–<26 weeks	13.0	12.3	15.6	13.9	12.8	11.9	19.4	8.9	13.4
26–<39 weeks	9.7	9.0	10.4	9.2	9.8	11.2	7.3	10.1	9.6
39–<52 weeks	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.2	7.7	4.8	11.4	8.0
1–<2 years	21.0	20.4	20.0	20.6	22.2	19.2	16.4	20.3	20.6
2–<3 years	11.3	14.4	10.2	10.3	16.6	11.9	8.5	12.7	12.2
3–<4 years	8.7	7.7	6.7	7.6	7.5	6.5	8.5	12.7	7.8
4–<5 years	5.9	6.3	4.4	5.3	5.4	9.6	7.3	10.1	5.8
5+ years	6.2	8.1	6.0	3.9	5.7	10.8	4.8	3.8	6.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
<4 weeks	4.5	3.8	6.7	6.8	4.6	2.7	4.0	5.7	4.9
4–<8 weeks	6.2	4.8	6.7	7.9	4.6	5.4	5.3	2.9	5.9
8–<13 weeks	6.1	7.4	9.2	9.6	5.9	1.4	10.7	4.3	7.3
13–<26 weeks	13.2	14.1	15.8	15.0	16.0	14.9	17.3	10.0	14.3
26–<39 weeks	11.1	9.2	10.3	11.0	11.3	8.1	8.0	12.9	10.4
39–<52 weeks	8.6	8.0	7.3	4.9	6.7	8.1	10.7	7.1	7.7
1–<2 years	22.3	21.6	20.4	21.7	21.9	20.3	17.3	17.1	21.5
2–<3 years	11.0	14.1	8.8	10.5	15.5	20.3	9.3	20.0	12.0
3–<4 years	8.1	7.1	5.8	7.0	7.2	4.1	6.7	10.0	7.2
4–<5 years	4.8	5.4	4.5	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	7.1	4.7
5+ years	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.6	2.3	10.8	6.7	2.9	4.1
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
<4 weeks	4.1	3.1	5.4	6.0	3.7	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.2
4–<8 weeks	5.7	5.2	6.7	8.3	3.9	4.5	7.9	4.0	5.8
8–<13 weeks	6.4	6.3	8.1	8.2	5.2	3.6	10.0	3.4	6.7
13–<26 weeks	13.0	12.9	15.6	14.2	13.8	12.6	18.8	9.4	13.7
26–<39 weeks	10.1	9.1	10.3	9.8	10.3	10.5	7.5	11.4	9.9
39–<52 weeks	8.4	8.0	7.6	6.6	7.7	7.8	6.7	9.4	7.9
1–<2 years	21.4	20.8	20.1	21.0	22.1	19.5	16.7	18.8	20.9
2–<3 years	11.2	14.3	9.7	10.4	16.3	13.8	8.8	16.1	12.2
3–<4 years	8.5	7.5	6.4	7.4	7.4	6.0	7.9	11.4	7.6
4–<5 years	5.6	6.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	8.4	6.3	8.7	5.4
5+ years	5.5	6.8	5.6	3.5	4.7	10.8	5.4	3.4	5.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.22: CACP separations, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Length of stay	Death	To hospital	To residential aged care	To other CACP outlet	Other community/holiday	Other	Total
Number							
<4 weeks	100	41	160	46	31	209	587
4–<8 weeks	128	46	305	57	46	230	812
8–<13 weeks	141	67	455	52	38	182	935
13–<26 weeks	315	97	930	90	121	360	1,913
26–<39 weeks	232	72	694	91	83	204	1,376
39–<52 weeks	196	66	548	64	61	167	1,102
1–<2 years	505	139	1,544	179	170	381	2,918
2–<3 years	337	84	875	104	93	204	1,697
3–<4 years	233	50	517	85	55	126	1,066
4–<5 years	163	38	377	56	41	83	758
5+ years	217	48	351	56	35	86	793
Total	2,567	748	6,756	880	774	2,232	13,957
Per cent (column)							
<4 weeks	3.9	5.5	2.4	5.2	4.0	9.4	4.2
4–<8 weeks	5.0	6.1	4.5	6.5	5.9	10.3	5.8
8–<13 weeks	5.5	9.0	6.7	5.9	4.9	8.2	6.7
13–<26 weeks	12.3	13.0	13.8	10.2	15.6	16.1	13.7
26–<39 weeks	9.0	9.6	10.3	10.3	10.7	9.1	9.9
39–<52 weeks	7.6	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.9	7.5	7.9
1–<2 years	19.7	18.6	22.9	20.3	22.0	17.1	20.9
2–<3 years	13.1	11.2	13.0	11.8	12.0	9.1	12.2
3–<4 years	9.1	6.7	7.7	9.7	7.1	5.6	7.6
4–<5 years	6.3	5.1	5.6	6.4	5.3	3.7	5.4
5+ years	8.5	6.4	5.2	6.4	4.5	3.9	5.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per cent (row)							
<4 weeks	17.0	7.0	27.3	7.8	5.3	35.6	100.0
4–<8 weeks	15.8	5.7	37.6	7.0	5.7	28.3	100.0
8–<13 weeks	15.1	7.2	48.7	5.6	4.1	19.5	100.0
13–<26 weeks	16.5	5.1	48.6	4.7	6.3	18.8	100.0
26–<39 weeks	16.9	5.2	50.4	6.6	6.0	14.8	100.0
39–<52 weeks	17.8	6.0	49.7	5.8	5.5	15.2	100.0
1–<2 years	17.3	4.8	52.9	6.1	5.8	13.1	100.0
2–<3 years	19.9	4.9	51.6	6.1	5.5	12.0	100.0
3–<4 years	21.9	4.7	48.5	8.0	5.2	11.8	100.0
4–<5 years	21.5	5.0	49.7	7.4	5.4	10.9	100.0
5+ years	27.4	6.1	44.3	7.1	4.4	10.8	100.0
Total	18.4	5.4	48.4	6.3	5.5	16.0	100.0

4 EACH recipients

The EACH program is now an established and growing program of community aged care designed to provide the equivalent of high-level residential care to people living in their homes in the community. The EACH program provides a similar range of services to care recipients as CACPs, with the addition of nursing and allied health services. Recipients require approval from an Aged Care Assessment Team to access an EACH package. The EACH program is currently being complemented with the allocation of 2,000 EACH Dementia packages over the 4 years from 2006 to 2009. The first EACH Dementia packages commenced in March 2006.

While the number of people receiving EACH packages has increased by 928 (77%) in the last financial year, the size of the program is still small. This limits the level of analysis which it is sensible to attempt at this point. It is important to note that the care recipient profile may be relatively unstable over the next few years as the program grows and matures. The characteristics of EACH recipients in 5 years time may be quite different in some respects from those of the current service population.

The following sections describe the characteristics of EACH package recipients at 30 June 2006 and admissions and separations from 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006, the details of which are provided in Tables 4.1 to 4.18. The characteristics of EACH Dementia package recipients are covered in Chapter 5 of this report.

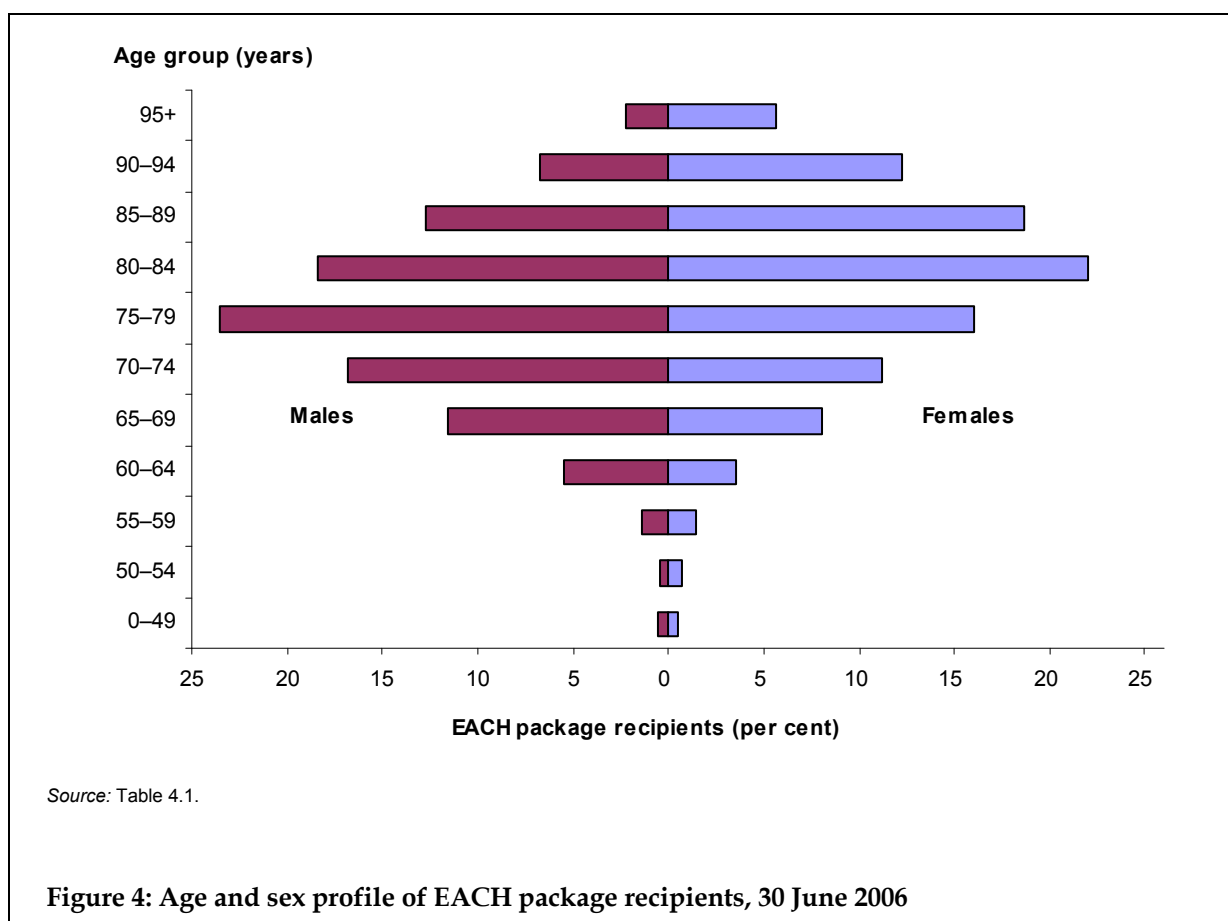
4.1 Location

There were 2,131 EACH package recipients at 30 June 2006. The recipient distributions at 30 June 2006 across states and territories were Victoria (31%), New South Wales (29%), Queensland (17%), South Australia (9%) and Western Australia (7%) (see Table 4.1). The Australian Capital Territory, Tasmania and the Northern Territory all had small numbers of recipients; 60 (2%), 49 (3%), and 43 (2%), respectively. The majority of EACH package recipients (65%) were located in major cities, with 25% in inner regional areas and 10% in outer regional areas (Table 4.3).

4.2 Age and sex distribution

At 30 June 2006, 1,289 (60%) EACH package recipients were women and 842 (40%) were men. This sex profile was similar across states and territories with the exception of the Northern Territory, where there were 25 male and 18 female EACH recipients.

Forty-nine per cent of EACH package recipients were less than 80 years of age. Male care recipients were younger than females, with 60% of males less than 80 years compared to 41% of female recipients. EACH package recipients had a younger age profile than CACP recipients, with only 37% of CACP care recipients who were younger than 80 years of age. About 7% of EACH package recipients were aged under 65 years and less than 1% were under the age of 50 years (Table 4.1, Figure 4).



4.3 Birthplace and preferred language

Birthplace and preferred language were recorded for almost all care recipients—90% of recipients at 30 June 2006 were born either in Australia (64%), the United Kingdom and Ireland (10%) or European countries (17%). Although 80% of recipients preferred to speak English, 15% preferred to speak a European language (Tables 4.4 and 4.5).

People from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds are defined as those born in countries other than Australia, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, South Africa and the United States of America. Age-specific usage rates of EACH were nearly twice as high for recipients aged 75–84 and 85 years and over from a non-English-speaking background compared with Australian-born and English-speaking overseas-born recipients (Table 4.11). The small numbers need to be taken into account for this measure.

4.4 Living arrangements

The question that care recipients were asked in relation to their living arrangements at the time of their application for a package was: ‘With whom do you normally live?’ For those who were EACH package recipients at 30 June 2006, 57% lived with family, 2% lived with others. For an additional 16% of care recipients no answer was recorded for this question but they were reported to have a co-resident carer. This high percentage of care recipients who

did not live alone (76%) reflects the importance of informal care arrangements in supporting a high-care recipient in their home. This care is more commonly provided by family. However, there was still a significant proportion of these high-care recipients (17%) who lived alone (Table 4.6). Victoria had the highest percentage of recipients who did not live alone (82%) and Tasmania and South Australia had the lowest at (59%).

4.5 Indigenous care recipients

Twenty-four out of the 2,131 recipients identified as being Indigenous and 12 recipients were of unknown status (Tables 4.7 and 4.8). The low representation of Indigenous care recipients is likely to be influenced by the very small number of packages available in remote areas (4) and the absence of packages in very remote areas (see Table 2.3).

4.6 Carer status

Most EACH package recipients (90%) received assistance from a carer; 74% had a co-resident carer, 16% had a carer who did not live with the care recipient, and 10% of care recipients did not have a carer. A higher percentage of male care recipients had a carer (92%) than females (88%), but the main difference was the proportion of carers who lived with the care recipient; 87% of carers of male EACH package recipients lived with the care recipient compared to 79% of carers of female care recipients (Tables 4.12 and 4.13).

The proportion of care recipients with a carer ranged from 92% in Victoria and Tasmania to 78% in the Australian Capital Territory. Victoria also had the highest percentage of care recipients with a co-resident carer (79%), while South Australia and Tasmania had the lowest percentage of care recipients with a co-resident carer (55%) (Table 4.12).

4.7 Admissions and separations

There were 1,947 admissions to EACH packages in the period from 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006 of which 58% were women and 42% were men. For women recipients admitted in the time period, 59% were aged 80 years or more and the corresponding proportion for men was 44% (Table 4.15).

There were 1,043 separations from EACH packages between 1 July 2005 and 30 June 2006. The main reasons for separation were admission to residential aged care (44%), death (35%), admission to hospital (9%) and the recipient withdrawing from the service (5%). A small number of care recipients changed to other forms of community care (3%), most of whom moved onto EACH Dementia packages (Table 4.16). Other reasons for stopping receipt of an EACH package included the care recipient moving out of the area and the provider no longer providing service to the care recipient. These figures should be interpreted cautiously as the program has been running for a relatively short period of time.

For separations between 1 July 2005 and 30 June 2006, 30% of separations had a length of stay of less than 3 months, 50% had a length of stay of at least 6 months and 25% of separations had length of stay at least 1 year (Table 4.17).

Table 4.1: EACH package recipients, age by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
0-49	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	6
50-54	2	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	9
55-59	5	9	4	0	0	1	0	0	19
60-64	14	17	6	0	5	2	2	0	46
65-69	31	39	20	3	6	0	4	1	104
70-74	40	44	26	11	10	6	3	4	144
75-79	55	64	33	14	24	6	6	4	206
80-84	80	83	51	21	28	6	11	4	284
85-89	72	74	47	19	20	5	2	1	240
90-94	52	39	23	9	23	4	5	3	158
95+	25	21	9	9	5	2	1	1	73
<i>Total females</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>1,289</i>
Males									
0-49	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	5
50-54	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	4
55-59	1	6	2	0	0	0	1	2	12
60-64	9	15	5	4	3	2	6	2	46
65-69	23	43	15	6	4	1	2	3	97
70-74	46	49	20	9	14	1	2	1	142
75-79	68	58	23	12	21	5	9	2	198
80-84	35	55	25	15	9	3	4	9	155
85-89	36	24	24	9	8	2	2	2	107
90-94	18	18	7	3	7	1	0	3	57
95+	4	4	4	2	3	2	0	0	19
<i>Total males</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>842</i>
Persons									
0-49	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	11
50-54	3	3	5	1	0	0	0	1	13
55-59	6	15	6	0	0	1	1	2	31
60-64	23	32	11	4	8	4	8	2	92
65-69	54	82	35	9	10	1	6	4	201
70-74	86	93	46	20	24	7	5	5	286
75-79	123	122	56	26	45	11	15	6	404
80-84	115	138	76	36	37	9	15	13	439
85-89	108	98	71	28	28	7	4	3	347
90-94	70	57	30	12	30	5	5	6	215
95+	29	25	13	11	8	4	1	1	92
Total	620	668	352	148	191	49	60	43	2,131

(continued)

Table 4.1 (continued): EACH package recipients, age by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
0–49	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
50–54	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
55–59	1.3	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
60–64	3.7	4.3	2.7	0.0	4.1	6.3	5.9	0.0	3.6
65–69	8.2	9.9	8.9	3.4	5.0	0.0	11.8	5.6	8.1
70–74	10.6	11.2	11.6	12.5	8.3	18.8	8.8	22.2	11.2
75–79	14.6	16.2	14.7	15.9	19.8	18.8	17.6	22.2	16.0
80–84	21.2	21.1	22.8	23.9	23.1	18.8	32.4	22.2	22.0
85–89	19.0	18.8	21.0	21.6	16.5	15.6	5.9	5.6	18.6
90–94	13.8	9.9	10.3	10.2	19.0	12.5	14.7	16.7	12.3
95+	6.6	5.3	4.0	10.2	4.1	6.3	2.9	5.6	5.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
0–49	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
50–54	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.5
55–59	0.4	2.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	8.0	1.4
60–64	3.7	5.5	3.9	6.7	4.3	11.8	23.1	8.0	5.5
65–69	9.5	15.7	11.7	10.0	5.7	5.9	7.7	12.0	11.5
70–74	19.0	17.9	15.6	15.0	20.0	5.9	7.7	4.0	16.9
75–79	28.1	21.2	18.0	20.0	30.0	29.4	34.6	8.0	23.5
80–84	14.5	20.1	19.5	25.0	12.9	17.6	15.4	36.0	18.4
85–89	14.9	8.8	18.8	15.0	11.4	11.8	7.7	8.0	12.7
90–94	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.0	10.0	5.9	0.0	12.0	6.8
95+	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.3	4.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	2.3
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
0–49	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
50–54	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6
55–59	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.7	4.7	1.5
60–64	3.7	4.8	3.1	2.7	4.2	8.2	13.3	4.7	4.3
65–69	8.7	12.3	9.9	6.1	5.2	2.0	10.0	9.3	9.4
70–74	13.9	13.9	13.1	13.5	12.6	14.3	8.3	11.6	13.4
75–79	19.8	18.3	15.9	17.6	23.6	22.4	25.0	14.0	19.0
80–84	18.5	20.7	21.6	24.3	19.4	18.4	25.0	30.2	20.6
85–89	17.4	14.7	20.2	18.9	14.7	14.3	6.7	7.0	16.3
90–94	11.3	8.5	8.5	8.1	15.7	10.2	8.3	14.0	10.1
95+	4.7	3.7	3.7	7.4	4.2	8.2	1.7	2.3	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 4.2: EACH package recipients, age by sex and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
Females						
0–49	2	2	2	0	0	6
50–54	8	1	0	0	0	9
55–59	12	7	0	0	0	19
60–64	28	14	4	0	0	46
65–69	71	25	8	0	0	104
70–74	82	46	16	0	0	144
75–79	125	57	24	0	0	206
80–84	186	64	34	0	0	284
85–89	164	55	21	0	0	240
90–94	114	32	12	0	0	158
95+	48	17	8	0	0	73
<i>Total females</i>	<i>840</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1,289</i>
Males						
0–49	3	0	2	0	0	5
50–54	2	1	1	0	0	4
55–59	4	2	6	0	0	12
60–64	34	9	3	0	0	46
65–69	55	33	9	0	0	97
70–74	92	36	14	0	0	142
75–79	135	48	15	0	0	198
80–84	99	41	15	0	0	155
85–89	68	23	16	0	0	107
90–94	33	17	7	0	0	57
95+	13	5	1	0	0	19
<i>Total males</i>	<i>538</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>842</i>
Persons						
0–49	5	2	4	0	0	11
50–54	10	2	1	0	0	13
55–59	16	9	6	0	0	31
60–64	62	23	7	0	0	92
65–69	126	58	17	0	0	201
70–74	174	82	30	0	0	286
75–79	260	105	39	0	0	404
80–84	285	105	49	0	0	439
85–89	232	78	37	0	0	347
90–94	147	49	19	0	0	215
95+	61	22	9	0	0	92
Total	1,378	535	218	0	0	2,131

(continued)

**Table 4.2 (continued): EACH package recipients, age by sex and remoteness^(a),
30 June 2006**

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Per cent						
Females						
0–49	0.2	0.6	1.6	0	0	0.5
50–54	1.0	0.3	0.0	0	0	0.7
55–59	1.4	2.2	0.0	0	0	1.5
60–64	3.3	4.4	3.1	0	0	3.6
65–69	8.5	7.8	6.2	0	0	8.1
70–74	9.8	14.4	12.4	0	0	11.2
75–79	14.9	17.8	18.6	0	0	16.0
80–84	22.1	20.0	26.4	0	0	22.0
85–89	19.5	17.2	16.3	0	0	18.6
90–94	13.6	10.0	9.3	0	0	12.3
95+	5.7	5.3	6.2	0	0	5.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males						
0–49	0.6	0.0	2.2	0	0	0.6
50–54	0.4	0.5	1.1	0	0	0.5
55–59	0.7	0.9	6.7	0	0	1.4
60–64	6.3	4.2	3.4	0	0	5.5
65–69	10.2	15.3	10.1	0	0	11.5
70–74	17.1	16.7	15.7	0	0	16.9
75–79	25.1	22.3	16.9	0	0	23.5
80–84	18.4	19.1	16.9	0	0	18.4
85–89	12.6	10.7	18.0	0	0	12.7
90–94	6.1	7.9	7.9	0	0	6.8
95+	2.4	2.3	1.1	0	0	2.3
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons						
0–49	0.4	0.4	1.8	0	0	0.5
50–54	0.7	0.4	0.5	0	0	0.6
55–59	1.2	1.7	2.8	0	0	1.5
60–64	4.5	4.3	3.2	0	0	4.3
65–69	9.1	10.8	7.8	0	0	9.4
70–74	12.6	15.3	13.8	0	0	13.4
75–79	18.9	19.6	17.9	0	0	19.0
80–84	20.7	19.6	22.5	0	0	20.6
85–89	16.8	14.6	17.0	0	0	16.3
90–94	10.7	9.2	8.7	0	0	10.1
95+	4.4	4.1	4.1	0	0	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

Table 4.3: EACH package recipients, remoteness^(a) by state/territory, 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
NSW	409	161	50	0	0	620
Vic	478	153	37	0	..	668
Qld	167	115	70	0	0	352
WA	129	19	0	0	0	148
SA	135	38	18	0	0	191
Tas	..	49	0	0	0	49
ACT	60	0	..	..	..	60
NT	..	..	43	0	0	43
Australia	1,378	535	218	0	0	2,131
Per cent (column)						
NSW	29.7	30.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	29.1
Vic	34.7	28.6	17.0	0.0	..	31.3
Qld	12.1	21.5	32.1	0.0	0.0	16.5
WA	9.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
SA	9.8	7.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	9.0
Tas	..	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
ACT	4.4	0.0	..	..	..	2.8
NT	..	..	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.0
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Per cent (row)						
NSW	66.0	26.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Vic	71.6	22.9	5.5	0.0	..	100.0
Qld	47.4	32.7	19.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
WA	87.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
SA	70.7	19.9	9.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tas	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Australia	64.7	25.1	10.2	0.0	0.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

.. Not applicable.

Table 4.4: EACH package recipients, birthplace^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/birthplace	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Australia	262	224	172	45	75	26	23	10	837
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	4	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	16
United Kingdom and Ireland	37	39	24	11	20	2	4	4	141
North/West Europe	12	9	6	6	3	1	1	0	38
South/East Europe	28	79	9	13	21	3	6	2	161
North Africa/Middle East	12	10	0	0	1	0	0	0	23
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	6
Southeast Asia	4	8	1	5	0	0	0	1	19
Northeast Asia	8	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	17
Southern Asia/Central Asia	6	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	15
North America	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other America/Caribbean	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	8
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated/not classified	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
<i>Total females</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>1,289</i>
Males									
Australia	160	146	95	33	40	12	17	15	518
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	2	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	10
United Kingdom and Ireland	10	13	17	10	9	2	2	5	68
North/West Europe	7	9	5	1	2	0	0	1	25
South/East Europe	29	74	6	10	14	1	2	1	137
North Africa/Middle East	12	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	20
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	4	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	10
Southeast Asia	9	3	0	1	2	0	1	3	19
Northeast Asia	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	2	10	1	2	0	1	1	0	17
North America	3	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	8
Other America/Caribbean	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated/not classified	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>842</i>
Persons									
Australia	422	370	267	78	115	38	40	25	1,355
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	6	10	8	0	1	0	1	0	26
United Kingdom and Ireland	47	52	41	21	29	4	6	9	209
North/West Europe	19	18	11	7	5	1	1	1	63
South/East Europe	57	153	15	23	35	4	8	3	298
North Africa/Middle East	24	17	0	0	2	0	0	0	43
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	4	5	1	4	0	0	2	0	16
Southeast Asia	13	11	1	6	2	0	1	4	38
Northeast Asia	9	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	21
Southern Asia/Central Asia	8	15	1	6	0	1	1	0	32
North America	4	4	2	1	1	1	0	0	13
Other America/Caribbean	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	12
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated/not classified	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Total	620	668	352	148	191	49	60	43	2,131

(continued)

**Table 4.4 (continued): EACH package recipients, birthplace^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b),
30 June 2006**

Sex/birthplace	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
Australia	69.3	56.9	76.8	51.1	62.0	81.3	67.6	55.6	64.9
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.1	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
United Kingdom and Ireland	9.8	9.9	10.7	12.5	16.5	6.3	11.8	22.2	10.9
North/West Europe	3.2	2.3	2.7	6.8	2.5	3.1	2.9	0.0	2.9
South/East Europe	7.4	20.1	4.0	14.8	17.4	9.4	17.6	11.1	12.5
North Africa/Middle East	3.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Southeast Asia	1.1	2.0	0.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.5
Northeast Asia	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Southern Asia/Central Asia	1.6	1.3	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
North America	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other America/Caribbean	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.6
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Australia	66.1	53.3	74.2	55.0	57.1	70.6	65.4	60.0	61.5
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.2
United Kingdom and Ireland	4.1	4.7	13.3	16.7	12.9	11.8	7.7	20.0	8.1
North/West Europe	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.0
South/East Europe	12.0	27.0	4.7	16.7	20.0	5.9	7.7	4.0	16.3
North Africa/Middle East	5.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	1.2
Southeast Asia	3.7	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.9	0.0	3.8	12.0	2.3
Northeast Asia	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.8	3.6	0.8	3.3	0.0	5.9	3.8	0.0	2.0
North America	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other America/Caribbean	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Australia	68.1	55.4	75.9	52.7	60.2	77.6	66.7	58.1	63.6
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.0	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2
United Kingdom and Ireland	7.6	7.8	11.6	14.2	15.2	8.2	10.0	20.9	9.8
North/West Europe	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.0
South/East Europe	9.2	22.9	4.3	15.5	18.3	8.2	13.3	7.0	14.0
North Africa/Middle East	3.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.8
Southeast Asia	2.1	1.6	0.3	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.7	9.3	1.8
Northeast Asia	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Southern Asia/Central Asia	1.3	2.2	0.3	4.1	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.5
North America	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other America/Caribbean	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) ABS 1998.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

**Table 4.5: EACH package recipients, preferred language^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b),
30 June 2006**

Sex/preferred language	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
English	321	283	210	67	97	29	29	14	1,050
Other Northern European	5	5	2	4	3	1	0	0	20
Southern European	15	61	6	12	16	0	2	2	114
Eastern European	10	19	3	3	4	2	3	1	45
Southwest Asian and North African	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Southern Asian	5	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	11
Southeast Asian	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Eastern Asian	8	10	1	1	0	0	0	1	21
African (excluding North African)	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Oceanic	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>1,289</i>
Males									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
English	189	182	124	49	53	15	24	19	655
Other Northern European	2	4	0	1	1	0	0	1	9
Southern European	25	54	2	6	14	0	1	1	103
Eastern European	6	16	0	2	0	1	0	0	25
Southwest Asian and North African	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Southern Asian	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	7
Southeast Asian	7	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	11
Eastern Asian	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	6
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Not stated	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
<i>Total males</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>842</i>
Persons									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
English	510	465	334	116	150	44	53	33	1,705
Other Northern European	7	9	2	5	4	1	0	1	29
Southern European	40	115	8	18	30	0	3	3	217
Eastern European	16	35	3	5	4	3	3	1	70
Southwest Asian and North African	19	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
Southern Asian	7	7	1	2	0	1	0	0	18
Southeast Asian	10	5	1	0	1	0	0	1	18
Eastern Asian	10	12	2	2	0	0	0	1	27
African (excluding North African)	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Oceanic	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Not stated	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	4
Total	620	668	352	148	191	49	60	43	2,131

(continued)

Table 4.5 (continued): EACH package recipients, preferred language^(a) by sex and state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Sex/preferred language	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English	84.9	71.8	93.8	76.1	80.2	90.6	85.3	77.8	81.5
Other Northern European	1.3	1.3	0.9	4.5	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
Southern European	4.0	15.5	2.7	13.6	13.2	0.0	5.9	11.1	8.8
Eastern European	2.6	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.3	6.3	8.8	5.6	3.5
Southwest Asian and North African	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Southern Asian	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Southeast Asian	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Eastern Asian	2.1	2.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.6
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Oceanic	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.4
English	78.1	66.4	96.9	81.7	75.7	88.2	92.3	76.0	77.8
Other Northern European	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.1
Southern European	10.3	19.7	1.6	10.0	20.0	0.0	3.8	4.0	12.2
Eastern European	2.5	5.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.0
Southwest Asian and North African	3.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Southern Asian	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southeast Asian	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.3
Eastern Asian	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.5
Not stated	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.1
English	82.3	69.6	94.9	78.4	78.5	89.8	88.3	76.7	80.0
Other Northern European	1.1	1.3	0.6	3.4	2.1	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.4
Southern European	6.5	17.2	2.3	12.2	15.7	0.0	5.0	7.0	10.2
Eastern European	2.6	5.2	0.9	3.4	2.1	6.1	5.0	2.3	3.3
Southwest Asian and North African	3.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Southern Asian	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southeast Asian	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8
Eastern Asian	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Oceanic	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3
Not stated	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

Table 4.6: EACH recipients, living arrangements by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/living arrangements	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Lives alone	78	61	49	14	32	10	13	4	261
Lives with family	200	230	116	36	50	15	16	10	673
Lives with others	7	8	10	1	1	0	0	0	27
Undetermined ^(b)	89	93	48	36	37	7	4	4	318
Not applicable	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	10
Total females	378	394	224	88	121	32	34	18	1,289
Males									
Lives alone	26	17	21	4	15	3	4	3	93
Lives with family	154	195	84	35	40	11	15	12	546
Lives with others	6	3	2	2	1	0	0	1	15
Undetermined ^(b)	54	58	20	19	13	3	7	9	183
Not applicable	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	5
Total males	242	274	128	60	70	17	26	25	842
Persons									
Lives alone	104	78	70	18	47	13	17	7	354
Lives with family	354	425	200	71	90	26	31	22	1,219
Lives with others	13	11	12	3	2	0	0	1	42
Undetermined ^(b)	143	151	68	55	50	10	11	13	501
Not applicable	6	3	2	1	2	0	1	0	15
Total	620	668	352	148	191	49	60	43	2,131
Per cent									
Females									
Lives alone	20.6	15.5	21.9	15.9	26.4	31.3	38.2	22.2	20.2
Lives with family	52.9	58.4	51.8	40.9	41.3	46.9	47.1	55.6	52.2
Lives with others	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Undetermined ^(b)	23.5	23.6	21.4	40.9	30.6	21.9	11.8	22.2	24.7
Not applicable	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.8
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males									
Lives alone	10.7	6.2	16.4	6.7	21.4	17.6	15.4	12.0	11.0
Lives with family	63.6	71.2	65.6	58.3	57.1	64.7	57.7	48.0	64.8
Lives with others	2.5	1.1	1.6	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.8
Undetermined ^(b)	22.3	21.2	15.6	31.7	18.6	17.6	26.9	36.0	21.7
Not applicable	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons									
Lives alone	16.8	11.7	19.9	12.2	24.6	26.5	28.3	16.3	16.6
Lives with family	57.1	63.6	56.8	48.0	47.1	53.1	51.7	51.2	57.2
Lives with others	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.0
Undetermined ^(b)	23.1	22.6	19.3	37.2	26.2	20.4	18.3	30.2	23.5
Not applicable	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

(b) Of those whose living arrangements were not reported, 217 females and 134 males (a total of 351 persons) were reported to have a co-resident carer. This brings the proportion of people who did not live alone to 71.1% for females, 82.5% for males and 75.6% for persons.

Table 4.7: EACH package recipients, Indigenous status by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Indigenous	3	2	4	1	1	1	0	2	14
Other Australian	375	392	215	87	120	31	34	16	1,270
Unknown/not reported	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>1,289</i>
Males									
Indigenous	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	10
Other Australian	238	272	123	59	70	17	26	20	825
Unknown/not reported	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>842</i>
Persons									
Indigenous	6	3	4	2	1	1	0	7	24
Other Australian	613	664	338	146	190	48	60	36	2,095
Unknown/not reported	1	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	12
Total	620	668	352	148	191	49	60	43	2,131
Per cent									
Females									
Indigenous	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.8	3.1	0.0	11.1	1.1
Other Australian	99.2	99.5	96.0	98.9	99.2	96.9	100.0	88.9	98.5
Unknown/not reported	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Indigenous	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	1.2
Other Australian	98.3	99.3	96.1	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	98.0
Unknown/not reported	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Indigenous	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	16.3	1.1
Other Australian	98.9	99.4	96.0	98.6	99.5	98.0	100.0	83.7	98.3
Unknown/not reported	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Note: In addition, there were 248 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and many of the recipients of the 308 packages provided by Multi-Purpose Services were likely to be Indigenous Australians.

Table 4.8: EACH package recipients, Indigenous status by sex and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/Indigenous status	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
Females						
Indigenous	4	4	6	0	0	14
Other Australians	832	315	123	0	0	1,270
Unknown/not reported	4	1	0	0	0	5
Total females	840	320	129	0	0	1,289
Males						
Indigenous	2	1	7	0	0	10
Other Australians	532	211	82	0	0	825
Unknown/not reported	4	3	0	0	0	7
Total males	538	215	89	0	0	842
Persons						
Indigenous	6	5	13	0	0	24
Other Australians	1,364	526	205	0	0	2,095
Unknown/not reported	8	4	0	0	0	12
Total	1,378	535	218	0	0	2,131
Per cent						
Females						
Indigenous	0.5	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
Other Australians	99.0	98.4	95.3	0.0	0.0	98.5
Unknown/not reported	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Males						
Indigenous	0.4	0.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Other Australians	98.9	98.1	92.1	0.0	0.0	98.0
Unknown/not reported	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Persons						
Indigenous	0.4	0.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Other Australians	99.0	98.3	94.0	0.0	0.0	98.3
Unknown/not reported	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification of Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Note: In addition, there were 248 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and many of the recipients of the 308 packages provided by Multi-purpose Services were likely to be Indigenous Australians.

Table 4.9: EACH package recipients, Indigenous status by sex and age, 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Indigenous		Other Australian		Unknown		Total care recipients	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Females								
0–49	1	7.1	5	0.4	0	0.0	6	0.5
50–54	2	14.3	6	0.5	1	20.0	9	0.7
55–59	0	0.0	19	1.5	0	0.0	19	1.5
60–64	3	21.4	43	3.4	0	0.0	46	3.6
65–69	2	14.3	100	7.9	2	40.0	104	8.1
70–74	2	14.3	142	11.2	0	0.0	144	11.2
75–79	1	7.1	205	16.1	0	0.0	206	16.0
80–84	1	7.1	282	22.2	1	20.0	284	22.0
85–89	2	14.3	237	18.7	1	20.0	240	18.6
90+	0	0.0	231	18.2	0	0.0	231	17.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,270</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,289</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males								
0–49	0	0.0	5	0.6	0	0.0	5	0.6
50–54	1	10.0	2	0.2	1	14.3	4	0.5
55–59	3	30.0	9	1.1	0	0.0	12	1.4
60–64	3	30.0	43	5.2	0	0.0	46	5.5
65–69	1	10.0	96	11.6	0	0.0	97	11.5
70–74	0	0.0	140	17.0	2	28.6	142	16.9
75–79	1	10.0	195	23.6	2	28.6	198	23.5
80–84	0	0.0	154	18.7	1	14.3	155	18.4
85–89	0	0.0	106	12.8	1	14.3	107	12.7
90+	1	10.0	75	9.1	0	0.0	76	9.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>825</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>842</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons								
0–49	1	4.2	10	0.5	0	0.0	11	0.5
50–54	3	12.5	8	0.4	2	16.7	13	0.6
55–59	3	12.5	28	1.3	0	0.0	31	1.5
60–64	6	25.0	86	4.1	0	0.0	92	4.3
65–69	3	12.5	196	9.4	2	16.7	201	9.4
70–74	2	8.3	282	13.5	2	16.7	286	13.4
75–79	2	8.3	400	19.1	2	16.7	404	19.0
80–84	1	4.2	436	20.8	2	16.7	439	20.6
85–89	2	8.3	343	16.4	2	16.7	347	16.3
90+	1	4.2	306	14.6	0	0.0	307	14.4
Total	24	100.0	2,095	100.0	12	100.0	2,131	100.0

Table 4.10: EACH package recipients, English-speaking status based on country of birth, by sex and age, 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Overseas-born							
	Australian-born		English- speaking background		Non-English speaking background		Total care recipients	
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Females								
0–49	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	6	0.5
50–54	5	0.6	0	0.0	4	1.4	9	0.7
55–59	12	1.4	3	1.9	4	1.4	19	1.5
60–64	33	3.9	7	4.5	6	2.0	46	3.6
65–69	69	8.2	17	10.8	18	6.1	104	8.1
70–74	96	11.5	16	10.2	32	10.8	144	11.2
75–79	141	16.8	26	16.6	39	13.2	206	16.0
80–84	168	20.1	28	17.8	88	29.8	284	22.0
85–89	151	18.0	32	20.4	57	19.3	240	18.6
90+	157	18.8	27	17.2	47	15.9	231	17.9
Total females	837	100.0	157	100.0	295	100.0	1,289	100.0
Males								
0–49	4	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	0.6
50–54	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	4	0.5
55–59	10	1.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	12	1.4
60–64	28	5.4	4	4.6	14	5.9	46	5.5
65–69	67	12.9	7	8.0	23	9.7	97	11.5
70–74	84	16.2	23	26.4	35	14.8	142	16.9
75–79	129	24.9	12	13.8	57	24.1	198	23.5
80–84	88	17.0	20	23.0	47	19.8	155	18.4
85–89	62	12.0	15	17.2	30	12.7	107	12.7
90+	44	8.5	6	6.9	26	11.0	76	9.0
Total males	518	100.0	87	100.0	237	100.0	842	100.0
Persons								
0–49	9	0.7	1	0.4	1	0.2	11	0.5
50–54	7	0.5	0	0.0	6	1.1	13	0.6
55–59	22	1.6	3	1.2	6	1.1	31	1.5
60–64	61	4.5	11	4.5	20	3.8	92	4.3
65–69	136	10.0	24	9.8	41	7.7	201	9.4
70–74	180	13.3	39	16.0	67	12.6	286	13.4
75–79	270	19.9	38	15.6	96	18.0	404	19.0
80–84	256	18.9	48	19.7	135	25.4	439	20.6
85–89	213	15.7	47	19.3	87	16.4	347	16.3
90+	201	14.8	33	13.5	73	13.7	307	14.4
Total	1,355	100.0	244	100.0	532	100.0	2,131	100.0

Note: Recipients of undetermined origin have been spread proportionately over the overseas-born categories.

Table 4.11: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for EACH package recipients, by English-speaking status based on country of birth, 30 June 2006 (per 1,000 population)

Sex/age	Australian-born	Overseas born		Total
		English-speaking	Non-English-speaking	
Females				
50–64	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
65–74	0.35	0.35	0.32	0.34
75–84	0.81	0.82	1.27	0.90
85+	1.82	2.06	3.61	2.07
Total females	0.38	0.36	0.45	0.39
Males				
50–64	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03
65–74	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.34
75–84	0.79	0.54	1.16	0.83
85+	1.37	1.39	3.06	1.65
Total males	0.26	0.20	0.36	0.27
Persons				
50–64	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04
65–74	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.34
75–84	0.80	0.69	1.22	0.87
85+	1.68	1.82	3.40	1.93
Total (50+)	0.32	0.28	0.40	0.33

Notes

1. Recipients with unknown status have been spread proportionately across overseas-born categories.
2. Ratios are calculated using AIHW projections of Australian Bureau of Statistics estimated resident population (ABS 1998, 2005).
3. Owing to the unavailability of regular population estimates by language preference, English-speaking status is based on country of birth. People born in Australia, Ireland, United Kingdom, New Zealand, United States of America, Canada and South Africa are assumed to be from an English-speaking background.

Table 4.12: EACH package recipients, carer status by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/Carer status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	277	297	160	58	60	16	19	14	901
Carer not co-resident	61	59	37	18	43	14	3	1	236
<i>Total</i>	338	356	197	76	103	30	22	15	1,137
Does not have a carer	40	38	27	12	18	2	12	3	152
<i>Total females</i>	378	394	224	88	121	32	34	18	1,289
Males									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	206	232	97	49	44	11	21	18	678
Carer not co-resident	20	27	19	7	17	4	4	2	100
<i>Total</i>	226	259	116	56	61	15	25	20	778
Does not have a carer	16	15	12	4	9	2	1	5	64
<i>Total males</i>	242	274	128	60	70	17	26	25	842
Persons									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	483	529	257	107	104	27	40	32	1,579
Carer not co-resident	81	86	56	25	60	18	7	3	336
<i>Total</i>	564	615	313	132	164	45	47	35	1,915
Does not have a carer	56	53	39	16	27	4	13	8	216
Total	620	668	352	148	191	49	60	43	2,131
Per cent									
Females									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	73.3	75.4	71.4	65.9	49.6	50.0	55.9	77.8	69.9
Carer not co-resident	16.1	15.0	16.5	20.5	35.5	43.8	8.8	5.6	18.3
<i>Total</i>	89.4	90.4	87.9	86.4	85.1	93.8	64.7	83.3	88.2
Does not have a carer	10.6	9.6	12.1	13.6	14.9	6.3	35.3	16.7	11.8
<i>Total females</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	85.1	84.7	75.8	81.7	62.9	64.7	80.8	72.0	80.5
Carer not co-resident	8.3	9.9	14.8	11.7	24.3	23.5	15.4	8.0	11.9
<i>Total</i>	93.4	94.5	90.6	93.3	87.1	88.2	96.2	80.0	92.4
Does not have a carer	6.6	5.5	9.4	6.7	12.9	11.8	3.8	20.0	7.6
<i>Total males</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	77.9	79.2	73.0	72.3	54.5	55.1	66.7	74.4	74.1
Carer not co-resident	13.1	12.9	15.9	16.9	31.4	36.7	11.7	7.0	15.8
<i>Total</i>	91.0	92.1	88.9	89.2	85.9	91.8	78.3	81.4	89.9
Does not have a carer	9.0	7.9	11.1	10.8	14.1	8.2	21.7	18.6	10.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

Table 4.13: EACH package recipients with a carer, carer co-residency status by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006 (per cent)

Sex/carers co-residency	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Females									
Co-resident carer	82.0	83.4	81.2	76.3	58.3	53.3	86.4	93.3	79.2
Carer not co-resident	18.0	16.6	18.8	23.7	41.7	46.7	13.6	6.7	20.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total (number)</i>	<i>338</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>1,137</i>
Males									
Co-resident carer	91.2	89.6	83.6	87.5	72.1	73.3	84.0	90.0	87.1
Carer not co-resident	8.8	10.4	16.4	12.5	27.9	26.7	16.0	10.0	12.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total (number)</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>259</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>778</i>
Persons									
Co-resident carer	85.6	86.0	82.1	81.1	63.4	60.0	85.1	91.4	82.5
Carer not co-resident	14.4	14.0	17.9	18.9	36.6	40.0	14.9	8.6	17.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total (number)	564	615	313	132	164	45	47	35	1,915

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

Table 4.14: EACH package recipients, carer status, by sex and age, 30 June 2006

Sex/age	Has a carer						Does not have a carer		Total care recipients	
	Co-resident		Non-resident		Total					
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Females										
0–49	3	0.3	2	0.8	5	0.4	1	0.7	6	0.5
50–54	6	0.7	1	0.4	7	0.6	2	1.3	9	0.7
55–59	18	2.0	1	0.4	19	1.7	0	0.0	19	1.5
60–64	35	3.9	4	1.7	39	3.4	7	4.6	46	3.6
65–69	84	9.3	6	2.5	90	7.9	14	9.2	104	8.1
70–74	113	12.5	15	6.4	128	11.3	16	10.5	144	11.2
75–79	148	16.4	30	12.7	178	15.7	28	18.4	206	16.0
80–84	195	21.6	58	24.6	253	22.3	31	20.4	284	22.0
85–89	156	17.3	56	23.7	212	18.6	28	18.4	240	18.6
90+	143	15.9	63	26.7	206	18.1	25	16.4	231	17.9
Total females	901	100.0	236	100.0	1,137	100.0	152	100.0	1,289	100.0
Males										
0–49	5	0.7	0	0.0	5	0.6	0	0.0	5	0.6
50–54	3	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.4	1	1.6	4	0.5
55–59	8	1.2	1	1.0	9	1.2	3	4.7	12	1.4
60–64	35	5.2	5	5.0	40	5.1	6	9.4	46	5.5
65–69	76	11.2	9	9.0	85	10.9	12	18.8	97	11.5
70–74	115	17.0	14	14.0	129	16.6	13	20.3	142	16.9
75–79	170	25.1	18	18.0	188	24.2	10	15.6	198	23.5
80–84	133	19.6	14	14.0	147	18.9	8	12.5	155	18.4
85–89	76	11.2	23	23.0	99	12.7	8	12.5	107	12.7
90+	57	8.4	16	16.0	73	9.4	3	4.7	76	9.0
Total males	678	100.0	100	100.0	778	100.0	64	100.0	842	100.0
Persons										
0–49	8	0.5	2	0.6	10	0.5	1	0.5	11	0.5
50–54	9	0.6	1	0.3	10	0.5	3	1.4	13	0.6
55–59	26	1.6	2	0.6	28	1.5	3	1.4	31	1.5
60–64	70	4.4	9	2.7	79	4.1	13	6.0	92	4.3
65–69	160	10.1	15	4.5	175	9.1	26	12.0	201	9.4
70–74	228	14.4	29	8.6	257	13.4	29	13.4	286	13.4
75–79	318	20.1	48	14.3	366	19.1	38	17.6	404	19.0
80–84	328	20.8	72	21.4	400	20.9	39	18.1	439	20.6
85–89	232	14.7	79	23.5	311	16.2	36	16.7	347	16.3
90+	200	12.7	79	23.5	279	14.6	28	13.0	307	14.4
Total	1,579	100.0	336	100.0	1,915	100.0	216	100.0	2,131	100.0

Note: Recipients of undetermined origin have been spread proportionately over the overseas-born categories.

**Table 4.15: EACH package admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory^(a),
1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006**

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
0-49	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
50-54	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	8
55-59	3	8	2	0	0	1	1	0	15
60-64	17	13	6	0	4	2	0	0	42
65-69	23	29	14	3	8	1	3	2	83
70-74	43	38	19	6	10	3	3	4	126
75-79	61	48	33	10	21	2	4	4	183
80-84	74	67	56	21	23	5	9	2	257
85-89	81	52	42	13	21	5	4	0	218
90+	72	48	30	14	21	4	6	3	198
<i>Total females</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>1,134</i>
Males									
0-49	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	4
50-54	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	4
55-59	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	8
60-64	12	9	4	4	3	3	6	2	43
65-69	22	30	16	3	3	1	2	2	79
70-74	50	42	20	6	11	1	2	2	134
75-79	64	44	26	14	18	3	8	3	180
80-84	50	48	20	15	11	5	6	6	161
85-89	43	28	30	10	9	1	3	0	124
90+	30	20	11	3	9	2	0	1	76
<i>Total males</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>813</i>
Persons									
0-49	1	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	8
50-54	3	2	3	2	1	0	0	1	12
55-59	4	13	3	0	0	1	1	1	23
60-64	29	22	10	4	7	5	6	2	85
65-69	45	59	30	6	11	2	5	4	162
70-74	93	80	39	12	21	4	5	6	260
75-79	125	92	59	24	39	5	12	7	363
80-84	124	115	76	36	34	10	15	8	418
85-89	124	80	72	23	30	6	7	0	342
90+	102	68	41	17	30	6	6	4	274
Total	650	534	335	124	175	39	57	33	1,947

(continued)

**Table 4.15 (continued): EACH package admissions, age at admission by sex and state/
territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006**

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
0-49	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
50-54	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
55-59	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.3	0.0	1.3
60-64	4.5	4.2	2.9	0.0	3.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	3.7
65-69	6.1	9.4	6.8	4.4	7.3	4.3	10.0	13.3	7.3
70-74	11.4	12.4	9.3	8.8	9.2	13.0	10.0	26.7	11.1
75-79	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.7	19.3	8.7	13.3	26.7	16.1
80-84	19.6	21.8	27.3	30.9	21.1	21.7	30.0	13.3	22.7
85-89	21.5	16.9	20.5	19.1	19.3	21.7	13.3	0.0	19.2
90+	19.1	15.6	14.6	20.6	19.3	17.4	20.0	20.0	17.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
0-49	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
50-54	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.5
55-59	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.0
60-64	4.4	4.0	3.1	7.1	4.5	18.8	22.2	11.1	5.3
65-69	8.1	13.2	12.3	5.4	4.5	6.3	7.4	11.1	9.7
70-74	18.3	18.5	15.4	10.7	16.7	6.3	7.4	11.1	16.5
75-79	23.4	19.4	20.0	25.0	27.3	18.8	29.6	16.7	22.1
80-84	18.3	21.1	15.4	26.8	16.7	31.3	22.2	33.3	19.8
85-89	15.8	12.3	23.1	17.9	13.6	6.3	11.1	0.0	15.3
90+	11.0	8.8	8.5	5.4	13.6	12.5	0.0	5.6	9.3
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
0-49	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
50-54	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.6
55-59	0.6	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.2
60-64	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.2	4.0	12.8	10.5	6.1	4.4
65-69	6.9	11.0	9.0	4.8	6.3	5.1	8.8	12.1	8.3
70-74	14.3	15.0	11.6	9.7	12.0	10.3	8.8	18.2	13.4
75-79	19.2	17.2	17.6	19.4	22.3	12.8	21.1	21.2	18.6
80-84	19.1	21.5	22.7	29.0	19.4	25.6	26.3	24.2	21.5
85-89	19.1	15.0	21.5	18.5	17.1	15.4	12.3	0.0	17.6
90+	15.7	12.7	12.2	13.7	17.1	15.4	10.5	12.1	14.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

**Table 4.16: EACH package separations, separation mode by sex and state/territory^(a),
1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006**

Sex/separation mode	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Death	64	52	32	13	16	11	8	3	199
To hospital	17	10	9	3	4	2	0	3	48
To residential aged care	96	65	42	16	38	6	7	4	274
To other type of community care:									
HACC	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
CACP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EACH Dementia	1	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	8
<i>Total</i>	3	5	2	0	1	0	0	0	11
Recipient withdrew	19	1	3	2	2	1	1	0	29
Other	18	4	3	0	3	0	1	0	29
<i>Total females</i>	217	137	91	34	64	20	17	10	590
Males									
Death	58	48	20	12	11	5	4	4	162
To hospital	16	7	5	3	1	3	2	4	41
To residential aged care	58	58	28	16	16	5	4	2	187
To other type of community care:									
HACC	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
CACP	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
EACH Dementia	5	5	1	0	4	0	3	0	18
<i>Total</i>	5	5	2	0	5	0	4	1	22
Recipient withdrew	10	5	0	1	0	0	1	2	19
Other	6	4	3	4	2	0	1	2	22
<i>Total males</i>	153	127	58	36	35	13	16	15	453
Persons									
Death	122	100	52	25	27	16	12	7	361
To hospital	33.0	17.0	14.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	7.0	89.0
To residential aged care	154	123	70	32	54	11	11	6	461
To other type of community care:									
HACC	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
CACP	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
EACH Dementia	6	9	3	0	5	0	3	0	26
<i>Total</i>	8	10	4	0	6	0	4	1	33
Recipient withdrew	29	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	48
Other	24	8	6	4	5	0	2	2	51
Total	370	264	149	70	99	33	33	25	1043

(continued)

**Table 4.16(continued): EACH package separations, separation mode by sex and state/territory^(a),
1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006**

Sex/separation mode	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Per cent								
Females									
Death	29.5	38.0	35.2	38.2	25.0	55.0	47.1	30.0	33.7
To hospital	7.8	7.3	9.9	8.8	6.3	10.0	0.0	30.0	8.1
To residential aged care	44.2	47.4	46.2	47.1	59.4	30.0	41.2	40.0	46.4
To other type of community care:									
HACC	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
CACP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EACH Dementia	0.5	2.9	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>
Recipient withdrew	8.8	0.7	3.3	5.9	3.1	5.0	5.9	0.0	4.9
Other	8.3	2.9	3.3	0.0	4.7	0.0	5.9	0.0	4.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
Death	37.9	37.8	34.5	33.3	31.4	38.5	25.0	26.7	35.8
To hospital	10.5	5.5	8.6	8.3	2.9	23.1	12.5	26.7	9.1
To residential aged care	37.9	45.7	48.3	44.4	45.7	38.5	25.0	13.3	41.3
To other type of community care:									
HACC	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
CACP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	6.3	6.7	0.7
EACH Dementia	3.3	3.9	1.7	0.0	11.4	0.0	18.8	0.0	4.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>4.9</i>
Recipient withdrew	6.5	3.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	6.3	13.3	4.2
Other	3.9	3.1	5.2	11.1	5.7	0.0	6.3	13.3	4.9
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Death	33.0	37.9	34.9	35.7	27.3	48.5	36.4	28.0	34.6
To hospital	8.9	6.4	9.4	8.6	5.1	15.2	6.1	28.0	8.5
To residential aged care	41.6	46.6	47.0	45.7	54.5	33.3	33.3	24.0	44.2
To other type of community care:									
HACC	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
CACP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	0.3
EACH Dementia	1.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	9.1	0.0	2.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.2</i>
Recipient withdrew	7.8	2.3	2.0	4.3	2.0	3.0	6.1	8.0	4.6
Other	6.5	3.0	4.0	5.7	5.1	0.0	6.1	8.0	4.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

HACC Home and Community Care Program

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 4.17: EACH package separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Sex/length of stay	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Number								
Females									
<4 weeks	10	7	9	3	3	0	2	1	35
4–<8 weeks	27	7	8	1	4	2	4	1	54
8–<13 weeks	29	19	7	2	14	1	0	1	73
13–<26 weeks	52	26	23	6	16	5	4	2	134
26–<39 weeks	26	19	14	10	5	3	2	1	80
39–<52 weeks	26	12	9	4	8	3	3	1	66
1–<2 years	32	36	18	5	8	6	1	3	109
2–<3 years	10	11	3	1	6	0	1	0	32
3–<4 years	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
4–<5 years	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
5+ years	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>590</i>
Males									
<4 weeks	10	5	1	3	5	1	0	1	26
4–<8 weeks	23	12	10	2	2	2	2	0	53
8–<13 weeks	25	15	8	6	6	1	4	2	67
13–<26 weeks	26	20	11	11	8	1	1	0	78
26–<39 weeks	19	23	11	4	4	6	1	4	72
39–<52 weeks	17	18	1	1	4	0	3	2	46
1–<2 years	27	30	13	4	4	1	1	4	84
2–<3 years	4	4	3	3	2	1	4	2	23
3–<4 years	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
4–<5 years	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
5+ years	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<i>Total males</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>453</i>
Persons									
<4 weeks	20	12	10	6	8	1	2	2	61
4–<8 weeks	50	19	18	3	6	4	6	1	107
8–<13 weeks	54	34	15	8	20	2	4	3	140
13–<26 weeks	78	46	34	17	24	6	5	2	212
26–<39 weeks	45	42	25	14	9	9	3	5	152
39–<52 weeks	43	30	10	5	12	3	6	3	112
1–<2 years	59	66	31	9	12	7	2	7	193
2–<3 years	14	15	6	4	8	1	5	2	55
3–<4 years	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
4–<5 years	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
5+ years	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	370	264	149	70	99	33	33	25	1,043

(continued)

**Table 4.17 (continued): EACH package separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory^(a),
1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006**

Sex/length of stay	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Per cent									
Females									
<4 weeks	4.6	5.1	9.9	8.8	4.7	0.0	11.8	10.0	5.9
4–<8 weeks	12.4	5.1	8.8	2.9	6.3	10.0	23.5	10.0	9.2
8–<13 weeks	13.4	13.9	7.7	5.9	21.9	5.0	0.0	10.0	12.4
13–<26 weeks	24.0	19.0	25.3	17.6	25.0	25.0	23.5	20.0	22.7
26–<39 weeks	12.0	13.9	15.4	29.4	7.8	15.0	11.8	10.0	13.6
39–<52 weeks	12.0	8.8	9.9	11.8	12.5	15.0	17.6	10.0	11.2
1–<2 years	14.7	26.3	19.8	14.7	12.5	30.0	5.9	30.0	18.5
2–<3 years	4.6	8.0	3.3	2.9	9.4	0.0	5.9	0.0	5.4
3–<4 years	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
4–<5 years	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
5+ years	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
<4 weeks	6.5	3.9	1.7	8.3	14.3	7.7	0.0	6.7	5.7
4–<8 weeks	15.0	9.4	17.2	5.6	5.7	15.4	12.5	0.0	11.7
8–<13 weeks	16.3	11.8	13.8	16.7	17.1	7.7	25.0	13.3	14.8
13–<26 weeks	17.0	15.7	19.0	30.6	22.9	7.7	6.3	0.0	17.2
26–<39 weeks	12.4	18.1	19.0	11.1	11.4	46.2	6.3	26.7	15.9
39–<52 weeks	11.1	14.2	1.7	2.8	11.4	0.0	18.8	13.3	10.2
1–<2 years	17.6	23.6	22.4	11.1	11.4	7.7	6.3	26.7	18.5
2–<3 years	2.6	3.1	5.2	8.3	5.7	7.7	25.0	13.3	5.1
3–<4 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
4–<5 years	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
5+ years	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
<4 weeks	5.4	4.5	6.7	8.6	8.1	3.0	6.1	8.0	5.8
4–<8 weeks	13.5	7.2	12.1	4.3	6.1	12.1	18.2	4.0	10.3
8–<13 weeks	14.6	12.9	10.1	11.4	20.2	6.1	12.1	12.0	13.4
13–<26 weeks	21.1	17.4	22.8	24.3	24.2	18.2	15.2	8.0	20.3
26–<39 weeks	12.2	15.9	16.8	20.0	9.1	27.3	9.1	20.0	14.6
39–<52 weeks	11.6	11.4	6.7	7.1	12.1	9.1	18.2	12.0	10.7
1–<2 years	15.9	25.0	20.8	12.9	12.1	21.2	6.1	28.0	18.5
2–<3 years	3.8	5.7	4.0	5.7	8.1	3.0	15.2	8.0	5.3
3–<4 years	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
4–<5 years	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
5+ years	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 4.18: EACH package separations, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Length of stay	Death	To hospital	To residential aged care	To other type of community care	Care recipient withdrew	Other	Total
Number							
<4 weeks	24	2	23	4	7	1	61
4–<8 weeks	41	14	41	1	6	4	107
8–<13 weeks	49	12	65	3	7	4	140
13–<26 weeks	69	19	99	2	7	16	212
26–<39 weeks	50	7	80	3	5	7	152
39–<52 weeks	32	12	46	7	6	9	112
1–<2 years	72	18	78	10	7	8	193
2–<3 years	20	5	24	3	2	1	55
3–<4 years	2	0	2	0	0	0	4
4–<5 years	2	0	2	0	0	0	4
5+ years	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
Total	361	89	461	33	48	51	1,043
Per cent (column)							
<4 weeks	6.6	2.2	5.0	12.1	14.6	2.0	5.8
4–<8 weeks	11.4	15.7	8.9	3.0	12.5	7.8	10.3
8–<13 weeks	13.6	13.5	14.1	9.1	14.6	7.8	13.4
13–<26 weeks	19.1	21.3	21.5	6.1	14.6	31.4	20.3
26–<39 weeks	13.9	7.9	17.4	9.1	10.4	13.7	14.6
39–<52 weeks	8.9	13.5	10.0	21.2	12.5	17.6	10.7
1–<2 years	19.9	20.2	16.9	30.3	14.6	15.7	18.5
2–<3 years	5.5	5.6	5.2	9.1	4.2	2.0	5.3
3–<4 years	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
4–<5 years	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
5+ years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per cent (row)							
<4 weeks	39.3	3.3	37.7	6.6	11.5	1.6	100.0
4–<8 weeks	38.3	13.1	38.3	0.9	5.6	3.7	100.0
8–<13 weeks	35.0	8.6	46.4	2.1	5.0	2.9	100.0
13–<26 weeks	32.5	9.0	46.7	0.9	3.3	7.5	100.0
26–<39 weeks	32.9	4.6	52.6	2.0	3.3	4.6	100.0
39–<52 weeks	28.6	10.7	41.1	6.3	5.4	8.0	100.0
1–<2 years	37.3	9.3	40.4	5.2	3.6	4.1	100.0
2–<3 years	36.4	9.1	43.6	5.5	3.6	1.8	100.0
3–<4 years	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
4–<5 years	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
5+ years	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	100.0
Total	34.6	8.5	44.2	3.2	4.6	4.9	100.0

5 EACH Dementia recipients

In 2005, the Australian government made a commitment to allocate 2,000 EACH Dementia packages over the 4-year period from 2006 to 2009. The first of the EACH Dementia packages became available in March 2006, with 601 packages available by 30 June 2006. At that time, there were 297 care recipients receiving assistance provided from the EACH Dementia program.

The EACH Dementia program differs from the EACH and CACP programs in that it

'is specifically targeted at frail older people with dementia, who experience behaviours of concern and psychological symptoms associated with dementia, which impact on the ability of the care recipient to live independently in the community'.

A care recipient on an EACH Dementia package can access the same types of assistance that are available to an EACH package recipient. However, delivery of that assistance may be provided using a more flexible approach and strategies which are more appropriate for people with dementia. In addition, EACH Dementia packages also provide access to dementia-specific specialist services and support (DoHA 2005). Recipients require approval from an Aged Care Assessment Team to access an EACH Dementia package.

In view of the small number of packages, only limited analysis is sensible at this point. Tables provided in this chapter have wider age ranges, and most care recipient characteristics are not broken down by sex. It is important to note that the characteristics of EACH Dementia recipients in the future may be quite different in some respects from those of the current service population.

The following sections describe the characteristics of EACH Dementia package recipients at 30 June 2006 and admissions and separations in the 2005-06 financial year, with details provided in Tables 5.1 to 5.10. In reality, these admissions and separations cover only a 4-month period from March to June 2006.

5.1 Location

There were 297 EACH Dementia package recipients at 30 June 2006. The care recipient distributions at 30 June 2006 across states and territories were Victoria (41%), New South Wales (26%), Queensland (16%), South Australia (6%), the Australian Capital Territory (4%), the Northern Territory (3%), Tasmania (2%) and Western Australia (1%) (Table 5.2).

The majority (78%) of EACH Dementia recipients were located in major cities, and just over 10% in both inner and outer regional areas. There are no EACH Dementia packages available in remote or very remote areas. It is interesting to note that, at present, all Victorian EACH Dementia recipients (and approved packages) are located in major city areas (Table 5.2).

5.2 Age and sex distribution

At 30 June 2006, 163 (58%) of EACH Dementia package recipients were women and 116 (42%) were men, and 44% were younger than 80 years. This is higher than for CACP recipients (37%) and lower than for EACH recipients (49%). As with the other types of community care packages, male care recipients were younger than females (53% of males

less than 80 years compared to 37% of female recipients) (Table 5.1). Nearly 7% of EACH Dementia package recipients were aged under, 65 years although none were under the age of 50 years.

5.3 Birthplace and preferred language

Nearly 50% of EACH Dementia recipients were born in Australia, a further 24% were born in Southeast European countries, and 8% in the United Kingdom or Ireland (Table 5.3). Forty-two per cent of EACH Dementia recipients were born in countries where English was not the main language spoken (Table 5.4).

English was the preferred language for 66% of care recipients and European languages were preferred by 26% (Table 5.5).

5.4 Living arrangements

The question about normal living arrangements is asked at the time care recipients apply for a package. For those who were EACH Dementia package recipients at 30 June 2006, 83% lived with family and 4% lived with others – a total of 88% who did not live alone (Table 5.6). While 12% (32 people) reported living alone at the time of applying for a package, only 6 of these did not have a carer.

5.5 Indigenous care recipients

Only 2 EACH Dementia recipients identified as being Indigenous. One care recipient lived in Queensland in a major city, while the other lived in the Northern Territory in an outer regional area (the least remote category for this territory).

5.6 Carer status

Almost all EACH Dementia package recipients (97%) received assistance from a carer, reflecting the critical need for assistance from both formal service providers and from family and/or friends. Most care recipients (85%) had a co-resident carer, 12% had a carer who did not live with the care recipient. Only 3% (8 people) did not report having a carer, and two of these did not live alone. While there was no difference in the proportion of men and women who had a carer, the proportion of co-resident carers was slightly higher for men (87%) than for women (84%) (Table 5.7). Carer status was not related to the age of the care recipient (Table 5.8).

5.7 Admissions and separations

There were 305 admissions to and 26 separations from EACH Dementia packages in the 2005-06 financial year (Table 5.9). These are the first admissions and discharges for this program and have occurred in the 4-month period from March to June 2006.

The main reason for leaving an EACH Dementia package was to move into residential aged care (69%). An additional 23% of care recipients died. A third of people leaving the program did so within the first 4 weeks, with another 30% in each of the second and third months of receiving assistance. These figures should be interpreted cautiously, as the program has been running for a very short period of time and the numbers of people leaving the program are very small (Table 5.10).

Table 5.1: EACH Dementia package recipients, age by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
0-59	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	5
60-69	6	4	4	0	0	1	1	2	18
70-79	11	17	7	1	1	0	0	1	38
80-89	18	27	10	1	9	1	3	3	72
90+	6	12	8	0	2	0	2	0	30
<i>Total females</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>163</i>
Males									
0-59	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	4
60-69	5	5	3	0	0	0	1	0	14
70-79	11	21	6	0	2	2	1	1	44
80-89	11	21	4	1	4	2	3	1	47
90+	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>116</i>
Persons									
0-59	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	1	9
60-69	11	9	7	0	0	1	2	2	32
70-79	22	38	13	1	3	2	1	2	82
80-89	29	48	14	2	13	3	6	4	119
90+	10	15	8	0	2	0	2	0	37
Total	73	113	46	3	18	6	11	9	279
Per cent									
Females									
0-59	2.4	3.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	3.1
60-69	14.3	6.5	13.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	16.7	28.6	11.0
70-79	26.2	27.4	23.3	50.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	23.3
80-89	42.9	43.5	33.3	50.0	75.0	50.0	50.0	42.9	44.2
90+	14.3	19.4	26.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	18.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Males									
0-59	0.0	2.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
60-69	16.1	9.8	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	12.1
70-79	35.5	41.2	37.5	0.0	33.3	50.0	20.0	50.0	37.9
80-89	35.5	41.2	25.0	100.0	66.7	50.0	60.0	50.0	40.5
90+	12.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
0-59	1.4	2.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	3.2
60-69	15.1	8.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	18.2	22.2	11.5
70-79	30.1	33.6	28.3	33.3	16.7	33.3	9.1	22.2	29.4
80-89	39.7	42.5	30.4	66.7	72.2	50.0	54.5	44.4	42.7
90+	13.7	13.3	17.4	0.0	11.1	0.0	18.2	0.0	13.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 5.2: EACH Dementia package recipients, remoteness^(a) by state/territory, 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
NSW	49	10	14	0	0	73
Vic	113	0	0	0	..	113
Qld	32	14	0	0	0	46
WA	1	1	1	0	0	3
SA	11	3	4	0	0	18
Tas	..	5	1	0	0	6
ACT	11	0	..	..	..	11
NT	..	..	9	0	0	9
Australia	217	33	29	0	0	279
Per cent (column)						
NSW	22.6	30.3	48.3	0.0	0.0	26.2
Vic	52.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	40.5
Qld	14.7	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
WA	0.5	3.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
SA	5.1	9.1	13.8	0.0	0.0	6.5
Tas	..	15.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
ACT	5.1	0.0	..	..	..	3.9
NT	..	..	31.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Per cent (row)						
NSW	67.1	13.7	19.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
Vic	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	100.0
Qld	69.6	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
WA	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
SA	61.1	16.7	22.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tas	..	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Australia	77.8	11.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

.. Not applicable.

Table 5.3: EACH Dementia recipients, birthplace^(a) by state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Birthplace	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Australia	42	38	24	3	15	3	5	8	138
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	4
United Kingdom and Ireland	5	9	2	0	2	1	2	0	21
North/West Europe	7	3	4	0	0	1	0	0	15
South/East Europe	12	46	4	0	1	1	3	1	68
North Africa/Middle East	3	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	13
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Southeast Asia	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	9
Northeast Asia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Southern Asia/Central Asia	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
North America	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other America/Caribbean	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other									
Not stated/not classified	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	73	113	46	3	18	6	11	9	279
Per cent									
Australia	57.5	33.6	52.2	100.0	83.3	50.0	45.5	88.9	49.5
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	1.4
United Kingdom and Ireland	6.8	8.0	4.3	0.0	11.1	16.7	18.2	0.0	7.5
North/West Europe	9.6	2.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	5.4
South/East Europe	16.4	40.7	8.7	0.0	5.6	16.7	27.3	11.1	24.4
North Africa/Middle East	4.1	7.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Southeast Asia	1.4	5.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
Northeast Asia	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	2.7	1.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
North America	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other America/Caribbean	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) ABS 1998.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

Table 5.4: EACH Dementia recipients, English-speaking status based on country of birth, by age 30 June 2006

30 June 2000

			Overseas-born				Total care recipients	
			English-speaking background		Non-English-speaking background			
Australian-born								
Age	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
0-59	6	4.3	1	4.3	2	1.7	9	3.2
60-69	18	13.0	2	8.7	12	10.2	32	11.5
70-84	74	53.6	16	69.6	72	61.0	162	58.1
85+	40	29.0	4	17.4	32	27.1	76	27.2
Total	138	100.0	23	100.0	118	100.0	279	100.0

Note: Recipients of undetermined origin have been spread proportionately over the overseas born categories.

Table 5.5: EACH Dementia recipients, preferred language^(a) by state/territory^(b), 30 June 2006

Preferred language	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
English	54	54	35	3	18	6	8	7	185
Other Northern European	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	6
Southern European	7	39	3	0	0	0	3	0	52
Eastern European	3	9	2	0	0	0	0	1	15
Southwest Asian and North African	4	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	10
Southern Asian	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Southeast Asian	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Eastern Asian	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	73	113	46	3	18	6	11	9	279
Per cent									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.4
English	74.0	47.8	76.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.8	66.3
Other Northern European	5.5	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Southern European	9.6	34.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	18.6
Eastern European	4.1	8.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	5.4
Southwest Asian and North African	5.5	4.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Southern Asian	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Southeast Asian	1.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Eastern Asian	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

Table 5.6: EACH Dementia package recipients, living arrangements by state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Living arrangements	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Number								
Lives alone	4	8	9	1	7	1	1	1	32
Lives with family	66	101	34	2	8	5	9	7	232
Lives with others	1	3	3	0	3	0	1	1	12
Undetermined ^(b)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not applicable	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	73	113	46	3	18	6	11	9	279
	Per cent								
Lives alone	5.5	7.1	19.6	33.3	38.9	16.7	9.1	11.1	11.5
Lives with family	90.4	89.4	73.9	66.7	44.4	83.3	81.8	77.8	83.2
Lives with others	1.4	2.7	6.5	0.0	16.7	0.0	9.1	11.1	4.3
Undetermined ^(b)	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Not applicable	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

(b) This person was reported as having a co-resident carer, so did not live alone.

Table 5.7: EACH Dementia recipients, carer status by sex and state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Sex/carers status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Females									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	38	57	23	1	6	1	5	6	137
Carer not co-resident	4	5	4	1	5	1	0	1	21
<i>Total</i>	42	62	27	2	11	2	5	7	158
Does not have a carer	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	5
<i>Total females</i>	42	62	30	2	12	2	6	7	163
Males									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	27	47	12	1	5	3	4	2	101
Carer not co-resident	2	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	12
<i>Total</i>	29	51	16	1	6	4	4	2	113
Does not have a carer	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
<i>Total males</i>	31	51	16	1	6	4	5	2	116
Persons									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	65	104	35	2	11	4	9	8	238
Carer not co-resident	6	9	8	1	6	2	0	1	33
<i>Total</i>	71	113	43	3	17	6	9	9	271
Does not have a carer	2	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	8
Total	73	113	46	3	18	6	11	9	279
Per cent									
Females									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	90.5	91.9	76.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	83.3	85.7	84.0
Carer not co-resident	9.5	8.1	13.3	50.0	41.7	50.0	0.0	14.3	12.9
<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	83.3	100.0	96.9
Does not have a carer	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	3.1
<i>Total females</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	87.1	92.2	75.0	100.0	83.3	75.0	80.0	100.0	87.1
Carer not co-resident	6.5	7.8	25.0	0.0	16.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
<i>Total</i>	93.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	97.4
Does not have a carer	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	2.6
<i>Total males</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons									
Has a carer									
Co-resident carer	89.0	92.0	76.1	66.7	61.1	66.7	81.8	88.9	85.3
Carer not co-resident	8.2	8.0	17.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	11.1	11.8
<i>Total</i>	97.3	100.0	93.5	100.0	94.4	100.0	81.8	100.0	97.1
Does not have a carer	2.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	5.6	0.0	18.2	0.0	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 5.8: EACH Dementia package recipients, carer status, by age, 30 June 2006

Age	Has a carer			Does not have a carer	Total
	Co- resident	Non-resident	Total		
Number					
0-59	5	3	8	1	9
60-69	29	2	31	1	32
70-79	76	4	80	2	82
80-89	95	21	116	3	119
90+	33	3	36	1	37
Total	238	33	271	8	279
Per cent (column)					
0-59	2.1	9.1	3.0	12.5	3.2
60-69	12.2	6.1	11.4	12.5	11.5
70-79	31.9	12.1	29.5	25.0	29.4
80-89	39.9	63.6	42.8	37.5	42.7
90+	13.9	9.1	13.3	12.5	13.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per cent (row)					
0-59	55.6	33.3	88.9	11.1	100.0
60-69	90.6	6.3	96.9	3.1	100.0
70-79	92.7	4.9	97.6	2.4	100.0
80-89	79.8	17.6	97.5	2.5	100.0
90+	89.2	8.1	97.3	2.7	100.0
Total	85.3	11.8	97.1	2.9	100.0

Table 5.9: EACH Dementia admissions and separations, age by state/territory^(a), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006^(b)

Age ^(c)	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
Admissions									
0-59	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	1	9
60-69	11	11	7	0	2	1	2	2	36
70-79	26	40	14	1	2	2	1	2	88
80-89	34	54	16	2	13	3	7	4	133
90+	11	14	9	0	4	0	1	0	39
Total	83	122	50	3	21	6	11	9	305
Separations									
0-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-69	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
70-79	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
80-89	6	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	13
90+	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	5
Total	10	9	4	0	3	0	0	0	26
Per cent									
Admissions									
0-59	1.2	2.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	3.0
60-69	13.3	9.0	14.0	0.0	9.5	16.7	18.2	22.2	11.8
70-79	31.3	32.8	28.0	33.3	9.5	33.3	9.1	22.2	28.9
80-89	41.0	44.3	32.0	66.7	61.9	50.0	63.6	44.4	43.6
90+	13.3	11.5	18.0	0.0	19.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	12.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Separations									
0-59	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60-69	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
70-79	30.0	11.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
80-89	60.0	55.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
90+	10.0	11.1	25.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

(b) Effective period is March to July 2006 as the first EACH Dementia packages were filled in March 2006.

(c) Age is at time of event, i.e. age at admission and age at discharge.

Table 5.10: EACH Dementia package separations, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

Length of stay	Death	To hospital	To residential aged care	Care recipient withdrew	Other	Total
Number						
<4 weeks	2	0	6	1	0	9
4-<8 weeks	2	1	5	0	0	8
8-<13 weeks	2	0	6	0	0	8
13-<26 weeks	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total	6	1	18	1	0	26
Per cent (column)						
<4 weeks	33.3	0.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	34.6
4-<8 weeks	33.3	100.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	30.8
8-<13 weeks	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	30.8
13-<26 weeks	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Per cent (row)						
<4 weeks	22.2	0.0	66.7	11.1	0.0	100.0
4-<8 weeks	25.0	12.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
8-<13 weeks	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
13-<26 weeks	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Total	23.1	3.8	69.2	3.8	0.0	100.0

Appendix 1: Additional tables

Table A1: Comparative statistics for CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia package programs at 30 June 2006

Variable	CACP	EACH	EACH Dementia
Operational places, 30 June 2006	^(a) 35,383	2,580	601
Care recipients, 30 June 2006	^(b) 31,803	2,131	297
% operational places which were filled, 30 June 2006	^(b) 91.3	82.6	^(c) 49.4
% females	71.3	60.5	58.4
% younger than 65 years	5.8	6.9	6.5
% younger than 80 years	36.9	48.7	44.1
% living in major cities	64.9	64.7	77.8
% living in remote or very remote areas	3	0	0
% born in Australia	66.7	63.6	49.5
% whose preferred language is English	81.7	80	66.3
% from a country where English is not the main language	22	25.1	42.3
% living alone	51.5	16.6	11.5
% with a carer	n.a.	89.9	97.1
% with a co-resident carer	n.a.	74.1	85.3
% of carers who lived with care recipient	n.a.	82.5	87.8
% Indigenous people	3.8	1.1	0.1
% left to go to hospital or died	23.8	43.1	26.9
% left to go to residential aged care	48.4	44.2	69.2
% length of stay of less than 3 months	16.7	29.5	*
% length of stay of less than a year	48.2	75.2	*

(a) Includes 308 packages offered by multi-purpose services and 248 offered by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.

(b) Excludes packages and/or care recipients referred to in note (a) as information is not available on people receiving this assistance.

(c) Operational places for the EACH Dementia Program had only been available since March 2006 and per cent of filled operational packages is low during initial recruiting of care recipients.

n.a. Not available.

* = not an appropriate comparison because of the short length of operation of program.

Table A2: CACP care recipients, age at 30 June 2000 to 30 June 2006

Age	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number							
0–49	174	199	250	255	241	201	186
50–54	152	189	258	280	281	242	228
55–59	281	334	473	493	485	476	512
60–64	557	644	810	925	928	919	905
65–69	941	1,075	1,281	1,417	1,551	1,621	1,804
70–74	1,777	2,149	2,510	2,724	2,686	2,616	2,788
75–79	2,983	3,735	4,318	4,584	4,761	4,847	5,298
80–84	4,022	4,961	5,887	6,350	6,795	7,155	7,994
85–89	3,698	4,777	5,604	5,970	5,996	6,491	7,257
90+	2,032	2,665	3,194	3,575	3,933	4,331	4,831
Total	16,617	20,728	24,585	26,573	27,657	28,899	31,803
Per cent							
0–49	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
50–54	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
55–59	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
60–64	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.8
65–69	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
70–74	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.8
75–79	18.0	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.7
80–84	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.6	24.8	25.1
85–89	22.3	23.0	22.8	22.5	21.7	22.5	22.8
90+	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.5	14.2	15.0	15.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table A3: Number of operational residential aged care places, CACPs and EACH packages, and transition care places, and the provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over^(a) from 30 June 1995 to 30 June 2006

Year	Residential aged care places	CACP packages	EACH packages	Transition care places	Total	Residential places ratio	CACP ratio	EACH ratio	Transition places ratio	Total provision ratio ^(a)
1995	134,810	2,542	..	..	137,352	92.2	1.7	..	..	93.9
1996	136,851	4,431	..	..	141,282	90.6	2.9	..	..	93.5
1997	139,058	6,124	..	..	145,182	89.2	3.9	..	..	93.1
1998	139,917	10,046	..	..	149,963	87.1	6.3	..	..	93.3
1999	141,697	13,896	..	..	155,593	85.6	8.4	..	..	94.0
2000 ^(b)	142,342	18,308	..	..	160,650	83.6	10.8	..	..	94.4
2001 ^(b)	144,013	24,629	..	..	168,642	82.2	14.0	..	..	96.2
2002 ^(b)	146,268	26,425	..	..	172,693	81.7	14.8	..	..	96.4
2003	151,181	27,881	255	..	179,062	82.8	15.3	0.1	..	98.2
2004	156,580	29,063	860	..	186,503	84.2	15.6	0.5	..	100.3
2005	161,765	30,973	1,673	..	194,411	85.3	16.3	0.9	..	102.5
2006	166,291	35,383	^(c) 3,181	595	205,450	85.6	18.2	1.6	0.3	105.8

(a) The ratios are based on Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) population estimates released in December 2006, cat. no. 3101.0, and are recalculated back to 1997 (ABS 2006a).

(b) From 2000 until late 2002, the EACH program was in a pilot phase.

(c) Includes 601 EACH dementia.

Notes

1. From 1999, the data in this table include places and packages provided by Multi-Purpose Services and flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy. At 30 June 2006 there were a total of 556 CACPs and 2,273 places from these sources.
2. The ratios for 2006 differ from those published by the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing which, for reporting in 2006, used small area projections based on the ABS 2002 Population Projections, Series B.

Appendix 2: Data sources and limitations

The data presented in this report are drawn from the Aged and Community Care Management Information System (ACCMIS). This data repository contains information gathered through a number of instruments. Of those instruments, the following two are directly relevant to this report.

- The Aged Care Client Record (Form 3020). This is a form used for the assessment and approval of a care recipient for either residential aged care, a CACP, or flexible care (for example, an EACH or EACH Dementia package). This form is completed by a delegate of an Aged Care Assessment Team (ACAT) in consultation with the applicant and signed either by the applicant or by someone on behalf of the applicant.
- The Provider Claim Form. This form is completed by the service provider for claiming the Community Care Subsidy that is payable for the service for a payment period; normally a calendar month.

Other instruments through which information on the service providers is gathered include the Approved Provider Status Application and the Community Care Service Agreement between the Australian Government and the service provider.

General population data are taken from the latest AIHW population databases supplied by the ABS.

Care recipients' personal details

All care recipients receiving a CACP, an EACH package or an EACH Dementia package must have a valid Aged Care Client record (that is, the recipient must have an 'approved' status). This record is normally valid for a period of 12 months from the date of approval. Approval of applications is a responsibility of Aged Care Assessment Teams and their delegates.

The information entered into ACCMIS from the Aged Care Client Record is the major source of the following data items:

- sex
- date of birth
- Indigenous status
- birthplace
- preferred language
- usual residence status (before admission) OR usual accommodation (before admission)
- living arrangements (before admission).

Some recipient details, such as financial hardship status and carer support status, are obtained from the Provider Claim Form.

The response categories for the characteristic 'usual living arrangements before becoming a recipient of a package' have changed with the introduction of the new ACAT form on 1 January 2003 and the Aged Care Assessment Program data dictionary. At the same time, some response categories for information about the care recipients' type of residence

changed with the discontinuation of the 'usual residence status' data item and the introduction of the 'usual accommodation' data item.

Care recipients' admission and separation details

The Provider Claim Form is sent to approved service providers at the beginning of a payment period. This form has the details of existing recipients under the care of service providers (the form would be blank for a new service provider). It is the responsibility of service providers to check this form for accuracy and record new data and changes relating to new admissions, separations and leave for their care recipients.

The Provider Claim Form is the original source for the following data items:

- date of admission
- date of separation
- separation mode
- length of stay (derived from date of admission and date of separation).

Service providers' details

Details about community aged care service providers are collected through the Approved Provider Status Application and the Community Care Service Agreement between the Australian Government and the service provider. These documents are the main source for the following data items:

- location of outlets (by both state/territory and geographical area)
- size of outlets
- financial hardship target percentage for CACP providers.

Limitations of the data

The following points should be noted when interpreting the data presented in this report.

The data used for this report were those available in ACCMIS in November 2006. However, as ACCMIS is 'refreshed' periodically, minor differences in some data will occur depending on the version used for reporting.

- The basis for the general population figure used in the calculation of the service provision ratio was the ABS estimated resident population at 30 June 2006 released in December 2006, along with AIHW calculations on remoteness. The service provision ratios presented in this report may be different from those calculated by the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing due to differences in the population figures used.
- Some sociodemographic characteristics of care recipients are recorded at the time of application and hence may not reflect their true characteristics while receiving care from these programs. These characteristics include their pension status, usual residence status and living arrangements. Care recipients' actual financial hardship status may also be different from the status at the initial assessment by the service providers.

- Because of the non-compulsory nature of self-identified Indigenous status, the number of people who were of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin presented in this report may be an underestimation of the true number using these programs.
- Although the location of service-providing outlets can be used to assume the location of CACP and EACH recipients, it is possible that outlets provide services to care recipients who live outside the outlets' jurisdictions or geographical areas.
- The lack of information on areas such as type of assistance received by care recipients, their levels of dependency and (for CACP recipients) carer support means that analysis of recipients' care needs was outside the scope of this report.
- Each allocated package is provided to one specific service recipient, referred to as a funded care recipient. However, when all the allocated packages provided by a service are filled but the funding for these packages allows for additional services to be provided to other people, outlets may provide services to additional people, referred to as supplementary recipients. The *Community Aged Care Packages census 2002*, noted earlier, reported 3.3% of all CACP recipients as supplementary care recipients (AIHW 2004a). These recipients are not represented in the CACP reporting. This arrangement is not used in EACH provision.

Glossary

Admission	The occasion on which the recipient begins to receive community care from the outlet. Admission date may also be referred to as 'date of commencement'.
Aged Care Assessment Team (ACAT)	Multidisciplinary team of health professionals responsible for determining eligibility for care.
Birthplace (country of birth)	
Countries other than Australia are grouped as follows (ABS 1998):	
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	Includes American Samoa, Antarctica, Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, New Zealand, New Caledonia, Pacific Islands, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga and Vanuatu.
United Kingdom & Ireland	England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Channel Islands, Isle of Man, Ireland.
North & West Europe	Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greenland, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland.
South & East Europe	Includes Albania, Andorra, Bulgaria, Byelorussian SSR, Cyprus, Czechoslovakia, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Ukrainian SSR, former USSR and former Yugoslavia.
North Africa and the Middle East	Includes Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Lebanon, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates and Upper Volta.
Southeast Asia	Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Myanmar, East Timor, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
Northeast Asia	Includes China, Mongolia, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Macau and Taiwan.
Southern and Central Asia	Includes Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
North America	Bermuda, Canada, St Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.
Other America/Caribbean	Includes Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Grenada, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and Venezuela.

Sub-Saharan Africa	Includes Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territory, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Comoros, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mauritania, Mauritius, Namibia, Nigeria, Réunion, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo and Zimbabwe.
Care recipient	A person assessed by an Aged Care Assessment Team as having significant care needs which can be appropriately met through the provision of residential care, community care and/or flexible care.
Financial hardship status	Refers to whether the person is considered to experience financial hardship based on certain criteria, such as home ownership and pension status.
Housing-linked packages	Refers to packages that provide care to financially disadvantaged people in designated rental housing developments, including public or community housing, and in secure private rental accommodation.
Leave	A situation where the recipient temporarily ceases to receive services from the outlet to take a holiday, to enter hospital or to temporarily receive alternative care.
Length of stay	The time between the date of admission and the date of separation.
Living arrangements	Refers to the normal cohabitation of the recipient at the time of assessment.
Low-level residential care	Refers to general accommodation services provided in residential facilities, such as meals, laundry and room cleaning, together with additional daily personal assistance such as bathing, showering and personal hygiene. Care also includes organising, supervising and administering of medication; toileting and continence management; meal assistance; transfers; mobility; dressing/undressing; fitting of sensory/communication aids; assessment and referral for appropriate support; communication assistance; and provision of special diets and emotional support.
Multi-purpose Services	Operating in rural and remote communities, these provide a mix of Commonwealth- and state-funded services, including aged care services, best suited to the needs of each community.
Preferred language	Languages other than English are grouped as follows (ABS 1997):
Australian Indigenous	Includes all Australian Indigenous languages.
Other Northern European	Includes Danish, Dutch, German, Irish, Norwegian, Swedish, Welsh and Yiddish.

Southern European	Includes French, Greek, Italian, Maltese, Portuguese and Spanish.
Eastern European	Includes Albanian, Bosnian, Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Estonian, Finnish, Hungarian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Macedonian, Polish, Romanian, Russian, Serbian, Slovak and Ukrainian.
Southwest Asian and North African	Includes Arabic, Turkish, Hebrew and Persian.
Southern Asian	Includes Hindi, Tamil, Bengali, Sinhalese and Urdu.
Southeast Asian	Includes Burmese, Khmer, Lao, Thai, Filipino, Bahasa (Indonesian and Malay), Timorese and Vietnamese.
Eastern Asian	Includes Chinese (various dialects), Japanese and Korean.
African (excluding North African)	Includes Afrikaans, Asante, Mauritian Creole, Oromo, Shona, Somali, Swahili, Yoruba and Zulu.
Oceanic	Includes Fijian, Samoan, Tongan and other South Pacific languages.
Remoteness	The geographical areas used in this report are based on the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS 2001). This classification categorises all Census Collection Districts (CDs) in Australia according to their remoteness, based on physical road distance to the nearest urban centre. Remoteness is measured by the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA). The structure of the classification is as follows:
Major cities	CDs with an average ARIA index value of 0 to 0.2
Inner regional	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 0.2 and less than or equal to 2.4
Outer regional	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 2.4 and less than or equal to 5.92
Remote	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 5.92 and less than or equal to 10.53
Very remote	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 10.5.
Separation	The point at which the recipient ceases to receive community care from an outlet.
Separation mode	Indicates the destination of a care recipient at separation, including death.
Service outlet	An organisation or incorporated body which has been approved to provide Community Aged Care Package services, Extended Aged Care at Home or Extended Aged Care at Home Dementia services. The outlet also has the responsibility to plan, coordinate and manage the provision of community care services to its care recipients.

Supplementary care recipients

Care recipients receiving regular Community Aged Care Package assistance but for whom their service providers are not entitled to claim the Community Care Subsidy.

Usual residence status

Refers to the housing tenure before the recipient's application for a Community Aged Care Package.

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