



In 2011, tobacco use accounted for 12% of the burden of disease for Indigenous Australians.^[1]



Indigenous Australians aged 14+ were slightly more likely to abstain from drinking alcohol than non-Indigenous in 2019.^[2]



In the last 12 months in 2019:

- 1 in 10 Indigenous Australians consumed 11 or more standard drinks at least once a month
- Almost 1 in 4 used any illicit drug
- 16% used cannabis
- 7% used a pharmaceutical for non-medical use
- 2.9% used meth/amphetamines.^[2]

In 2019–20, 17% of clients of alcohol and other drug treatment services aged 10 and over were Indigenous Australians.^[3]

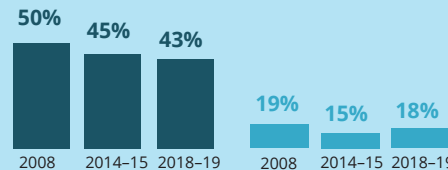
44% of Indigenous mothers reported smoking at some time during pregnancy in 2019, down from 50% in 2009.^[4]



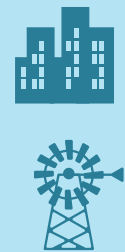
In 2014–15, of Indigenous Australians with a mental health condition:

1. Almost 1 in 2 were daily smokers
2. About 2 in 5 have used substances.^[5]

Indigenous smoking and lifetime risky drinking^{[5] [7]}



Smoking rates for Indigenous Australians aged 18+ in non-remote areas declined from 55% in 1994 to 40% in 2018–19 and rose slightly for those in remote areas (54% in 1994 to 59% in 2018–19).^{[6] [7]}



National Drug Strategy Household Survey findings relate to people aged 14 or older unless specified. An adult is a person aged 18 or older.^[2]

1. AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2016. *Australian Burden of Disease Study: Impact and causes of illness and death in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People*. Australian Burden of Disease Study series no.6. Cat. no. BOD 7. Canberra: AIHW. Viewed 11 October 2017.
2. AIHW 2020. *National Drug Strategy Household Survey 2019*. Drug statistics series no. 32. Cat. no. PHE 270. Canberra: AIHW. Viewed 16 July 2020.
3. AIHW 2021. *Alcohol and other drug treatment services in Australia 2019–20*. Cat. no. HSE 250. Canberra: AIHW. Viewed 16 July 2021.

4. AIHW 2021. *Australia's mothers and babies*. Cat. no. PER 101. Canberra: AIHW. Viewed 28 June 2021.
5. ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2016. *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014–15*. ABS cat. no. 4714.0. Canberra: ABS. Viewed 14 December 2017.
6. ABS 2017. *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples: Smoking Trends, Australia, 1994 to 2014–15*. ABS cat. no. 4737.0. Canberra: ABS. Viewed 25 October 2017.
7. ABS 2019. *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey, 2018–19*. ABS cat. no. 4715.0. Canberra: ABS. Viewed 8 January 2020.